

2000 VOLVO S & V70

This manual deals with the operation and care of your Volvo.



Welcome to the world-wide family of Volvo owners. We trust that you will enjoy many years of safe driving in your Volvo, an automobile designed with your safety and comfort in mind. To help ensure your satisfaction with this vehicle, we encourage you to familiarize yourself with the equipment descriptions, operating instructions and maintenance requirements/recommendations in this manual. We also urge you and your passengers to wear seat belts at all times in this (or any other) automobile. And, of course, please do not operate a vehicle if you may be affected by alcohol, medication or any impairment that could hinder your ability to drive.

Your Volvo is designed to meet all applicable safety and emission standards, as evidenced by the certification labels attached to the driver's door opening and on the left wheel housing in the engine compartment.

For further information please contact your retailer, or:

In the USA: In Canada:

Volvo Cars of North America Volvo Canada Ltd.

Customer Relations 175 Gordon Baker Road

P.O. Box 914 Willowdale, Ontario M2H 2N7

Rockleigh, New Jersey 07647-0914 800-663-8255

800-458-1552

We also invite you to visit our Home Page on the Internet at:

<http://www.volvocars.com>

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General information

Important

Before you operate your car for the first time, please familiarize yourself with the **BREAK-IN** information on page 66. You should also be familiar with the information in the first three chapters of this manual.

Information contained in the balance of the manual is extremely useful and should be read after operating the vehicle for the first time.

The manual is structured so that it can be used for reference. For this reason, it should be kept in the car for ready access.

Do not export your Volvo to another country before investigating that country's applicable safety and exhaust emission requirements. In some cases it may be difficult or impossible to comply with these requirements. Modifications to the emission control system(s) may render your Volvo not certifiable for legal operation in the U.S., Canada and other countries.

All information, illustrations and specifications contained in this manual are based on the latest product information available at the time of publication. Please note that some vehicles may be equipped differently, depending on special legal requirements and that optional equipment described in this manual may not be available in all markets.

Volvo reserves the right to make model changes at any time, or to change specifications or design, without notice and without incurring obligation.

CAUTION: Certain models have reduced ground clearance due to the design of the front spoiler. Please observe caution when e.g., driving onto garage hoists, through drifted snow or when other road debris is encountered, or when parking near curbs.

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Shiftlock (automatic transmission only)

When your car is parked, the gear selector is locked in the (P)ark position. To release the selector from this position, turn the ignition key to position II (or start the engine), depress the brake pedal, press the button on the front side of the gear selector and move the selector from (P)ark.

If it is necessary to manually override the shiftlock system:

- Turn the starting (ignition) key to position I
- Press firmly on the "SHIFTLOCK OVERRIDE" button located to the right of the base of the gear selector
- While holding the override button down, press the button on the front of the gear selector
- Move the selector from the (P)ark position.

Keylock (automatic transmission only)

This means that when you switch off the ignition, the gear selector must be in the (P)ark position before the starting (ignition) key can be removed from the ignition switch.

Clutch interlock (manual transmission only)

The clutch must be fully depressed before you can start your car. If the clutch is not depressed, it will not be possible to start the engine.

Anti-lock Brake System (ABS)

The ABS system in your car performs a self-diagnostic test when the vehicle first reaches the speed of approximately 12 mph (20 km/h). The brake pedal will pulsate several times and a sound may be audible from the ABS control module. This is normal.

Fuel tank cover

The fuel tank cover is locked and must be popped open using the control on the driver's door (see illustration on [page 16](#)).

Volvo and the environment

Volvo is committed to the well being of our customers. As a natural part of this commitment, we care about the environment in which we all live. Caring for the environment means an everyday involvement in reducing our environmental impact.

Volvo's environmental activities are based on a holistic view, which means we consider the overall environmental impact of a product throughout its complete life cycle. In this context, design, production, product use, and recycling are all important considerations.

In production, Volvo has partly or completely phased out several chemicals including freons, lead chromates, naphthanates, asbestos, mercury and cadmium; and reduced the amount of chemicals used in our plants 50% since 1991.

In use, Volvo was the first in the world to introduce into production a three-way catalytic converter with a Lambda sond, now called oxygen sensor, in 1976. The current version of this highly efficient system reduces emissions of harmful substances (CO, HC, NOx) from the exhaust pipe by approximately 95% and the search to eliminate the remaining emissions continues. Volvo is the only automobile manufacturer to offer CFC-free retrofit kits for the air conditioning system for all models as far back as the M/Y 1975 240. Advanced electronic engine controls, refined purification systems and cleaner fuels are bringing us closer to our goal.

After Volvo cars and parts have fulfilled their use, recycling is the next critical step in completing the life cycle. The metal content is about 75% of the total weight of a car, which makes the car among the most recycled industrial products. In order to have efficient and well controlled recycling, many Volvo variants have printed dismantling

manuals, indicating the weight and material of individual components. For Volvo, all homogeneous plastic parts weighing more than 1.7 oz. (50 grams) are marked with international symbols that indicate how the component is to be sorted for recycling.

In addition to continuous environmental refinement of conventional gasoline-powered internal combustion engines, Volvo is actively looking at advanced technology alternative-fuel vehicles.

When you drive a Volvo, you become our partner in the work to lessen the car's impact on the environment.

To reduce your vehicle's environmental impact, you can:

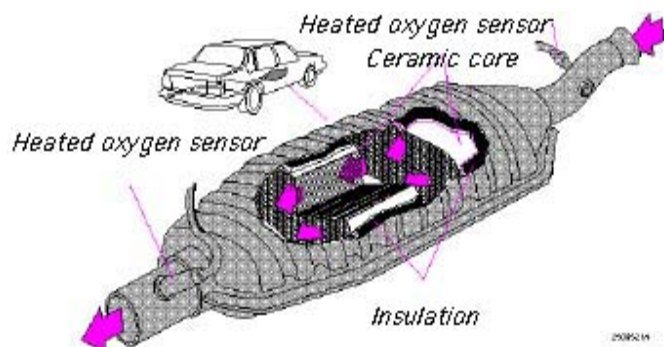
- Maintain proper air pressure in your tires. Tests have shown decreased fuel economy with improperly inflated tires
- Follow the recommended maintenance schedule
- Drive at a constant speed
- See an authorized Volvo retailer as soon as possible for inspection if the check engine (malfunction indicator) lamp illuminates, or stays on after the vehicle has started
- Properly dispose of any vehicle related waste such as used motor oil, used batteries, brake pads, etc.
- When cleaning your car, use Volvo's own car care products, all of which have systematically been adapted to the environment

For additional information regarding the environmental activities in

which Volvo Cars of North America, Inc. and Volvo Car Corporation are involved, visit our Internet Home Page at:

<http://www.volvocars.com>

Three-way catalytic converter



Three-way catalytic converter cautions

- Keep your engine properly tuned. Certain engine malfunctions, particularly involving the electrical, fuel or distributor ignition systems, may cause unusually high three-way catalytic converter temperatures. **Do not continue to operate your vehicle if you detect engine misfire, noticeable loss of power or other unusual operating conditions, such as engine overheating or backfiring.** A properly tuned engine will help avoid malfunctions that could damage the three-way catalytic converter.
- Do not park your car over combustible materials, such as grass or leaves, which can come into contact with the hot exhaust system and cause such materials to ignite under certain wind and weather conditions.
- Excessive starter cranking (in excess of one minute), with an intermittently firing or flooded engine, can cause three-way catalytic converter or exhaust system overheating.
- Remember that tampering or unauthorized modifications to the engine or the vehicle may be illegal and can cause three-way catalytic converter or exhaust system overheating. This includes:

- Altering fuel injection setting or components.
- Altering emission system components or location or removing components.
- Repeated use of leaded fuel.

NOTE: Unleaded fuel is required for cars with three-way catalytic converters.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

Chapter 1 - Occupant safety

pg. 1 Occupant safety

Despite our strongest recommendations, and your best intentions, not wearing a seat belt is like believing "It'll never happen to me!". Volvo, the inventor of the three-point seat belt, urges you and all adult occupants of your car to wear seat belts and ensure that children are properly restrained, using an infant, car or booster seat determined by age, weight and height. Volvo also believes no child should sit in the front seat of a car.

Fact: In every state and province, some type of child-restraint legislation has been passed. Additionally, most states and provinces have already made it mandatory for occupants of a car to use seat belts.

So, urging you to "buckle up" is not just our recommendation - legislation in your state or province may mandate seat belt usage. The few seconds it takes to buckle up may one day allow you to say, "It's a good thing I was wearing my seat belt".



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pg. 2 Seat belts

Seat belts

Always fasten the seat belts before you drive or ride.

Two lights above the rear view mirror will be illuminated for 4-8 seconds after the starting (ignition) key is turned to the driving position. A chime will sound at the same time if the driver has not fastened his seat belt. The rear seats are provided with self-retracting inertia

reel belts. The front seats are provided with single roller belts with tensioners.

To buckle:

Pull the belt out far enough to insert the latch plate into the receptacle (buckle for rear seats)

until a distinct snapping sound is heard. The seat belt retractor is normally "unlocked" and

you can move freely, provided that the shoulder belt is not pulled out too far. The retractor will lock up as follows:

- if the belt is pulled out rapidly
- during braking and acceleration
- if the vehicle is leaning excessively
- when driving in turns

For the seat belt to provide maximum protection in the event of an accident, it must be worn correctly. When wearing the seat belt remember:

- The belt should not be twisted or turned.
- The lap belt must be positioned low on the hips (not pressing against the abdomen).
- The shoulder section of the front seat belts adjusts automatically to the driver's height.

Make sure that the shoulder belt is rolled up into its retractor and that the shoulder and lap

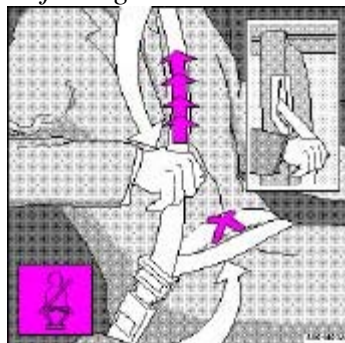
belts are taut.

Before exiting the car, check that the seat belt retracts fully after being unbuckled.

If necessary, guide the belt back into the retractor slot.

NOTE: Legislation in your state or province may mandate seat belt usage.

Adjusting the shoulder belt



Lap portion of the seat belt should sit low

WARNING!

Any device used to induce slack into the shoulder belt portion of the three-point belt system will have a detrimental effect on the amount of protection available to you in the event of a collision. The seat back should not be tilted too far back. The shoulder belt must be taut in order to function properly.

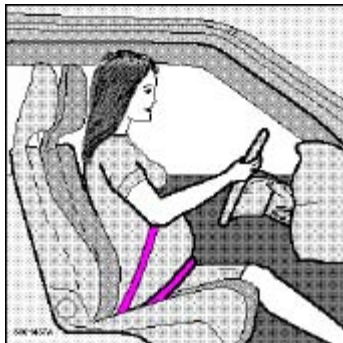
Spool-out

To make child seat installation easier, each seat belt buckle (except for the driver's belt) is equipped with a locking mechanism to help keep the lap section of the seat belt taut. Please refer to page 13 for more information on this function.

WARNING!

Do not use child safety seats or child booster cushions/backrests in the front passenger's seat. We also recommend that children who have outgrown these devices sit in the rear seat with the seat belt properly fastened.

pg. 3 Seat belts, Center head restraint



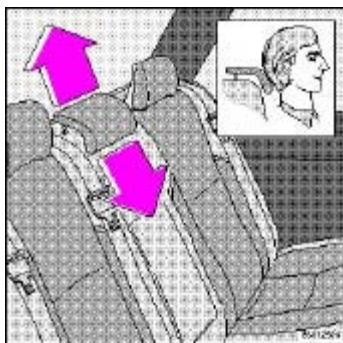
During pregnancy

Pregnant women should always wear seat belts. Remember that the belt should always be positioned in such a way as to avoid any possible pressure on the abdomen. The lap portion of the belt should be located low, as shown in the above illustration.

WARNING!

Never use a seat belt for more than one occupant. Never wear the shoulder

portion of the belt under the arm, behind the back or otherwise out of position. Such use could cause injury in the event of an accident. As the seat belts lose much of their strength when exposed to violent stretching, they should be replaced after any collision, even if they appear to be undamaged. Never repair the belt on your own; have this work done by an authorized Volvo retailer only.



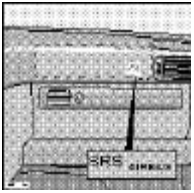
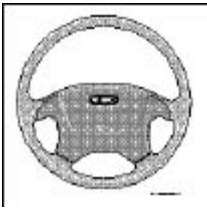
Center head restraint

The center head restraint can be adjusted according to the passenger's height. The restraint should be carefully adjusted to support the occupant's head.

To raise: Pull straight up

To lower: Pull forward and push down

pg. 4 Volvo SRS



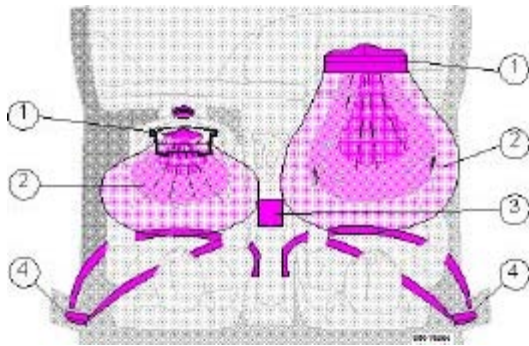
Passenger side SRS hatch

As an enhancement to the three-point seat belt system, your Volvo is equipped with a Supplemental Restraint System (SRS). The Volvo SRS consists of an airbag (2) on both the driver's and passenger's sides and seat belt tensioners in both front door pillars (4). The system is designed to supplement the protection provided by the three-point seat belt system.

The SRS system is indicated by the "SRS" embossed on the steering wheel pad and above the glove compartment, and by decals on both sun visors and on the far right side of the dash.

The airbags are folded and located in the steering wheel hub and above the glove compartment. They are designed to deploy during certain frontal or front-angular collisions, impacts, or decelerations, depending on the crash severity, angle, speed and object impacted. The airbags may also deploy in certain non-frontal collisions where rapid deceleration occurs.

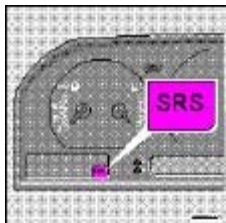
The airbag system includes gas generators (1) surrounded by the airbags (2) and front seat belt tensioners for both of the front seats (4). To deploy the system, the sensor (3) activates the gas generators causing the airbags to be inflated with nitrogen gas. As the movement of the seats' occupants compresses the airbags, some of the gas is expelled at a controlled rate to provide better cushioning. Both seat belt tensioners also deploy, minimizing any seat belt slack.



The entire process, including inflation and deflation of the airbags, takes approximately two-tenths of a second.

WARNING!

- As its name implies, SRS is designed to be a SUPPLEMENT to - not a replacement for - the three-point belt system. For maximum protection, wear seat belts at all times. Be aware that no system can prevent all possible injuries that may occur in an accident.
- When installing any optional equipment, make sure that the SRS system is not damaged. Do not attempt to service any component of the SRS yourself. Attempting to do so may result in serious personal injury. If a problem arises, take your car to the nearest authorized Volvo retailer for inspection as soon as possible.



A self-diagnostic system incorporated in the sensor monitors the SRS. If a fault is detected, the "SRS" warning light will illuminate. The light is included in the warning/indicator light cluster in the instrument panel. Normally, the SRS warning lamp should light up when the ignition is switched on and should go out after 5 seconds or when the engine is started. Check that this light is functioning properly every time the car is started.

The following items are monitored by the self-diagnostic system:

- Sensor unit
- Cable harness
- Gas generator igniters

WARNING!

Never drive an SRS equipped car with your hands on the steering wheel pad / airbag housing.

No objects, accessory equipment or stickers may be placed on, attached to or installed near the SRS cover in the center of the steering wheel, the SRS cover above the glove compartment or the area affected by airbag deployment.

If the SRS warning light stays on after the engine has started or if it comes on while you are driving, drive the car to the nearest authorized Volvo retailer for inspection as soon as possible.



The above is a sample of the label found on all seat belts equipped with tensioners, located on the front seat belts near the lower anchorage point.



The above is a sample of the decal which can be found on the driver's door pillar.

There is no maintenance to perform on the SRS yourself. The month and year shown on the decal on the door pillar indicate when you should contact your Volvo retailer for specific servicing or replacement of airbags and seatbelt tensioners. This service must be performed by an authorized Volvo retailer.

Should you have any questions about the SRS system, please contact

your authorized Volvo retailer or Volvo Customer Support:

Customer Relations

In the USA:

Volvo Cars of North America

175 Gordon Baker Road

P.O. Box 914

Rockleigh, New Jersey 07647-0914 800-663-8255

800-458-1552

In Canada:

Volvo Canada Ltd.

Willowdale, Ontario M2H 2N7

pg. 6 Volvo SRS



SRS texts on inside of both sun visors



SRS texts on outside of both sun visors



SRS texts on the passenger's dash



SRS text at far right of instrument panel

WARNING!
Do not use child safety seats or child booster cushions/backrests in the front passenger's seat. We also recommend that children who have outgrown these devices sit in the rear seat with the seat belt properly fastened.

NOTE: Deployment of SRS components occurs only one time during an accident. In a collision where deployment occurs, the air bags and seat belt tensioners activate. Some noise occurs and a small amount of powder is released. The

release of the powder may appear as smoke-like matter. This is a normal characteristic and does not indicate fire.

NOTE: NOTE: Volvo's dual-threshold air bags use special sensors that are integrated with the front seat buckles. The point at which the air bag deploys is determined by whether or not the seat belt is being used, as well as, the severity of the collision. Collisions can occur where only one of the airbags deploys.

WARNING!

- Children must never be allowed in the front passenger seat. Volvo recommends that ALL occupants (adults and children) shorter than 4 feet 7 inches (140 cm) be seated in the back seat of any vehicle with a front passenger side airbag. See page 12 for guidelines.
- Occupants in the front passenger's seat must never sit on the edge of the seat, sit leaning toward the instrument panel or otherwise sit out of position. The occupant's back must be as upright as comfort allows and be against the seat back with the seat belt properly fastened.
- Feet must be on the floor, e.g. not on the dash, seat or out of the window.
- No objects or accessory equipment, e.g. dash covers, may be placed on, attached to or installed near the SRS hatch (the area above the glove compartment) or the area affected by airbag deployment (see illustration).
- There should be no loose articles, e.g. coffee cups, on the floor, seat or dash area.
- Never try to open the SRS cover on the steering wheel or the passenger side SRS seam. This should only be done by an authorized Volvo service technician.
- Failure to follow these instructions can result in injury to the vehicle occupants in an accident.

pg. 7 Volvo SRS

NOTE: The information on this page does not pertain to the Side Impact Protection System airbags.

When are the airbags deployed? The SRS system is designed to deploy during certain frontal or frontangular collisions, impacts, or decelerations, depending on the crash severity, angle, speed and object impacted. The SRS sensor is designed to react to both the impact of the collision and the inertial forces generated by it and to determine if the intensity of the collision is sufficient for the airbags to be deployed.

WARNING!

The SRS is designed to help prevent serious injury. Deployment occurs very quickly and with considerable force. During normal deployment and depending on variables such as seating position, one may experience abrasions, bruises, swellings, or other injuries as a result of airbag(s) deployment.

If the airbags have been deployed, we recommend the following:

- Have the car towed to an authorized Volvo retailer. Never drive with the airbags deployed.
- Have an authorized Volvo retailer replace the SRS system components.
- Use only new, Genuine Volvo Parts when replacing SRS components (airbags, seat belts, tensioners, etc.).

When are the airbags NOT deployed?

Not all frontal collisions activate the SRS system. If the collision involves a nonrigid object (e.g., a snow drift or bush), or a rigid, fixed object at a low speed, the SRS system will not necessarily deploy. Front airbags do not normally deploy in a side impact collision, in a collision from the rear or in a rollover situation. The amount of damage to the bodywork does not reliably indicate if the airbags should have deployed or not.

Seat belts the heart of the Volvo safety system

The heart of the Volvo safety system is the **threepoint seat belt** (a Volvo invention)! In order for the SRS system to provide the protection intended, seat belts must be worn at all times by everyone in the car.

The SRS system is a supplement to the seat belts.

WARNING!

If your car has been subjected to flood conditions (e.g. soaked carpeting/standing water on the floor of the vehicle) or if your car has become flooddamaged in any way, do not attempt to start the vehicle or put the key in the ignition before disconnecting the battery (see below). This may cause airbag deployment which could result in personal injury. Have the car towed to an authorized Volvo retailer for repairs.

Automatic transmission only:

Before attempting to tow the car, use the following procedure to override the shiftlock system to move the gear selector to the neutral position.

- Disconnect the battery
- Wait at least one minute
- Insert the key in the ignition and turn it to position 1
- Press firmly on the shiftlock override button (located near the base of the gear selector).
- While holding the override button down, move the gear selector from the park position.

WARNING!

Never drive with the airbags deployed. The fact that they hang out can impair the steering of your car. Other safety systems can also be damaged. The smoke and dust formed when the airbags are deployed can cause skin and eye irritation in the event of prolonged exposure.

pg. 8 Volvo Side Impact Protection System (SIPS) airbag



1 - Airbag, 2 - cable, 3 - sensor unit,

SIPS airbag

As an enhancement to the structural Side Impact Protection System built into your car, the car is also equipped with Side Impact Protection System (SIPS) airbags. The SIPS airbag system consists of airbag modules built into the sides of both front seat backrests (1), cables (2) from these modules to the electronic sensor units (3).

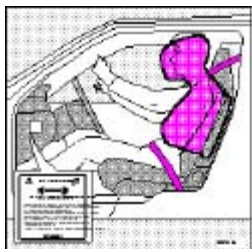
The SIPS airbag system is designed to help increase occupant protection in the event of certain side impact collisions. The SIPS airbags are designed to deploy only during certain sideimpact collisions, depending on the crash severity, angle, speed and point of impact. The airbags are not designed to deploy in all side impact situations.

NOTE: SIPS airbag deployment (one airbag) occurs only on the side of the vehicle affected by the impact.

WARNING!

- The SIPS airbag system is a supplement to the Side Impact Protection System and the threepoint seat belt system. It is not designed to deploy during collisions from the front or rear of the car or in rollover situations.
- The use of seat covers on the front seats may impede SIPS airbag deployment.

- No objects, accessory equipment or stickers may be placed on, attached to or installed near, the SIPS airbag system or in the area affected by SIPS airbag deployment (see illustration to the right above).
- Never try to open or repair any components of the SIPS airbag system. This should only be done by an authorized Volvo service technician.
- For best protection from the SIPS airbag system, both front seat occupants should sit in an upright position with the seat belt properly fastened.

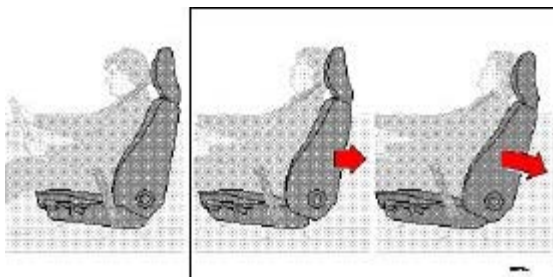


SIPS airbag decal

WARNING!

- Never drive with the airbags deployed. The fact that they hang out can impair the steering of your car. Other safety systems can also be damaged. The smoke and dust formed when the airbags are deployed can cause skin and eye irritation in the event of prolonged exposure.
- If your car has been subjected to flood conditions (e.g. soaked carpeting/standing water on the floor of the vehicle) or if your car has become flooddamaged in any way, do not attempt to start the vehicle or put the key in the ignition before disconnecting the battery. This may cause airbag deployment which could result in personal injury. Have the car towed to an authorized Volvo retailer for repairs.

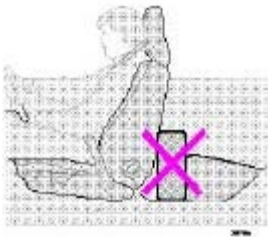
pg. 9 Whiplash Protection System (WHIPS)



Whiplash Protection System (WHIPS) - front seats only

The WHIPS system consists of specially designed hinges and brackets on the front seat backrests and head restraints designed to help absorb some of the energy generated in a collision from the rear ("rear-ended").

In the event of a collision of this type, the hinges and brackets of the front seat backrests are designed to change position slightly to allow the backrest/head restraint to help support the occupant's head before moving slightly rearward. This movement helps absorb some of the forces that could result in the whiplash effect.



Do not wedge boxes, suitcases, etc. behind front seats

WARNING!

- Boxes, suitcases, etc. wedged behind the front seats (see illustration above) could impede the function of the WHIPS system.
- The WHIPS system is designed to supplement the other safety systems in your car. For this system to function properly, the three-point seat belt must be worn. Please be aware that no system can prevent all possible injuries that may occur in an accident.
- If your car has been involved in a collision, the front seat backrests must be inspected by an authorized Volvo retailer even if the seats appear to be undamaged. Certain components in the WHIPS system may need to be replaced. Do not attempt to service any component in the WHIPS system yourself.
- If the rear seat backrests are folded down, cargo must be secured to prevent it from sliding forward against the front seat backrests in the event of a collision from the rear. This could interfere with the action of the WHIPS system.
- The WHIPS system is designed to function in certain collisions from the rear, depending on the crash severity, angle and speed.
- Occupants in the front seats must never sit out of position. The occupant's back must be as upright as comfort allows and be against the seat back with the seat belt properly fastened.

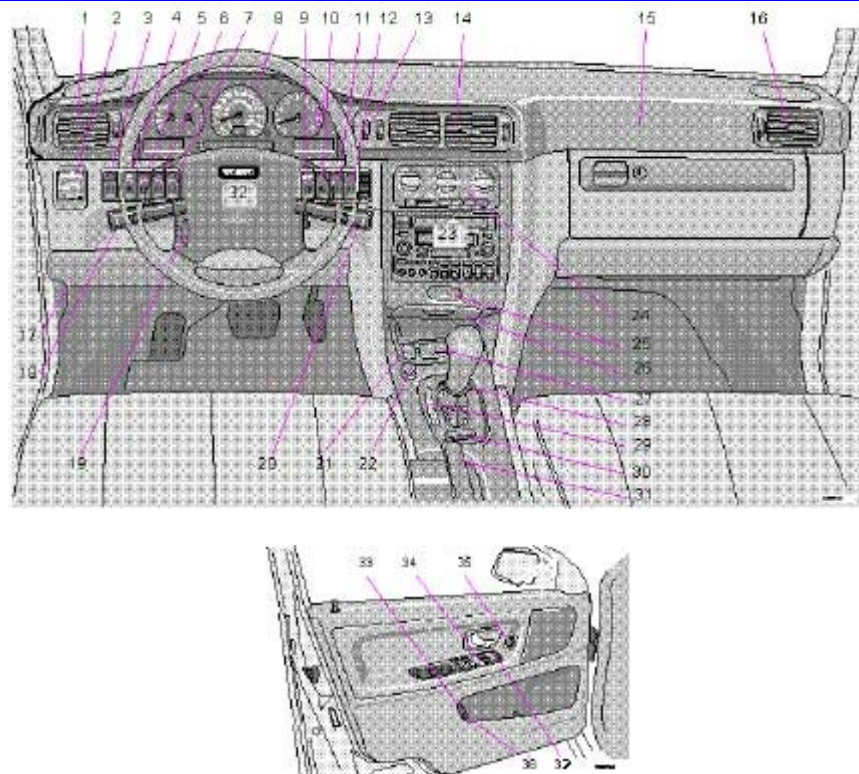


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pg. 19 Instruments, switches and controls

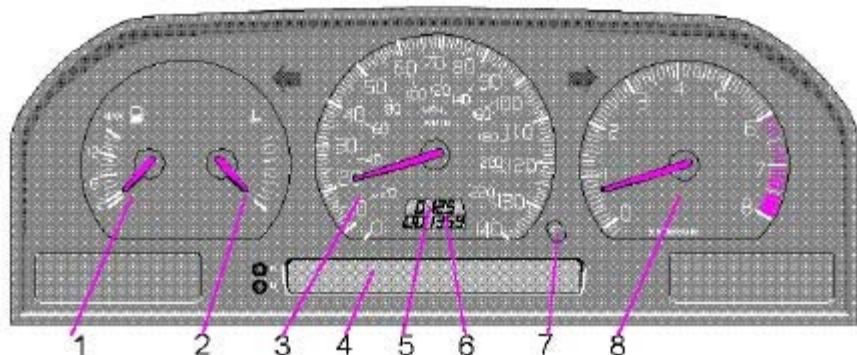
The pages in this section provide detailed descriptions of the vehicle's instruments and controls. Note that vehicles may be equipped differently, depending on special legal requirements.

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Some of the items listed on this page are available on certain models only.

pg. 20 Instruments



1 Fuel gauge

Fuel tank capacity:

18 US gal. (68 liters) - Front Wheel Drive

17.4 US gal (66 liters) - All Wheel Drive When the warning light comes on there is approximately 1.8 US gal. (8 liters) of fuel remaining. See "Refueling" for additional information.

2 Temperature gauge

Do not drive the car with the pointer in the red range. The pointer should be approximately midway on the gauge face when driving. If the pointer approaches the red range repeatedly, check coolant level.

3 Speedometer

4 Clock, ambient temperature sensor, trip computer (certain models)

5 Trip odometer

Used for measuring shorter distances. The last digit indicates 1/10 mile/kilometer.

6 Odometer

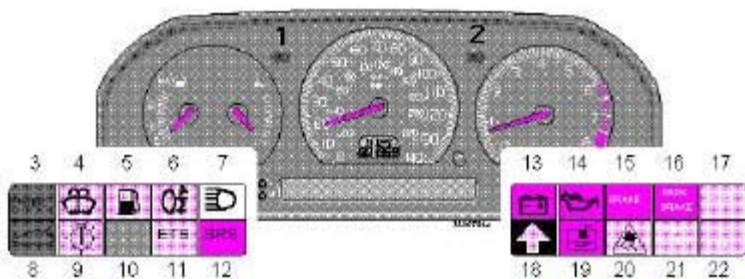
7 Trip odometer reset button

8 Tachometer

Reads thousands of engine rpm. Do not drive for long with the needle in the red section. The engine has an inbuilt function preventing too high a rotation speed. When this function operates, you may discern some pulsation, which in that case is quite normal.

NOTE: Digital displays showing Clock, Trip Odometer and Odometer will go off 30 minutes after the ignition has been switched off. To view these displays again, turn the ignition key to position I.

pg. 21 Indicator and warning lights



1 Turn signal, left

2 Turn signal, right

3 Cruise control

4 Low washer fluid level

If the lamp glows continuously when the engine is running, there is only about 1/2 - 1 US qt. remaining in the washer fluid reservoir.

5 Low fuel level

When the lamp glows, only about 1.8 US gals. (8 liters) of fuel remain. If the ignition is switched on while refuelling, the gauge may read inaccurately for up to 45 minutes.

6 Rear fog light

7 High beams

8 Trunk/tailgate open

9 Bulb failure warning sensor

10 (Not in use)

11 Electronic Throttle System (ETS)

12 SRS

13 Generator not charging

14 Low engine oil pressure

15 Brake warning light

16 Parking brake applied

17 ABS-system

18 Transmission mode: Indicates "W" if winter/wet driving mode is active, or indicates currently selected low gear.

19 Low coolant level

20 Traction Control (TRACS)/ Stability and Traction Control (STC) Systems (option)

21 Malfunction indicator lamp

(See [page 22](#) for more information)

22 Service reminder indicator

pg. 22 Warning lights

The warning lights described on pages 20 and 21 should never stay on when driving

When the ignition key is turned on and before the engine starts, all of the warning lights should go on to test the function of the bulbs. Should a light not go off after the engine has started, the system indicated should be inspected. However, the parking brake reminder light will not go off until the parking brake has been fully released.

SRS

Supplemental Restraint System (SRS)

If the light comes on (or stays on after the vehicle has started), the SRS diagnostic system has detected a fault. Drive to an authorized Volvo retailer for an inspection of the system. See the SRS section for more information.



Malfunction indicator lamp

If the lamp comes on (or stays on after the vehicle has started), the engine diagnostic system has detected a possible fault in the emission control system. Although driveability may not be affected, see an authorized Volvo retailer as soon as possible for inspection.

NOTE: If the fuel filler cap is not closed tightly or if the engine is running when the car is refueled, the Malfunction Indicator Lamp may indicate a fault. However, your vehicle's performance will not be affected. Use only Volvo original or approved fuel filler caps.




Oil pressure warning light

If the light comes on while driving, stop the car and then stop the engine immediately and check the engine oil level. See [page 124](#). If the light stays on after restart, have the car towed to the nearest authorized Volvo retailer. After hard driving, the light may come on occasionally when the engine is idling. This is normal, provided it goes off when the engine speed is increased.



Parking brake reminder light

This light will be on when the parking brake (hand brake) is applied. The parking brake lever is situated between the front seats.

Canadian models are equipped with this warning light: 




Cruise Control

This light will be on when cruise control is engaged. Cruise control will automatically disengage when the ignition is switched off.



Brake failure warning light

If the light comes on while driving or braking, stop immediately, open the hood and check the brake fluid level in the reservoir. See [page 131](#) for reservoir position.

Canadian models are equipped with this warning light: 

WARNING!

If the fluid level is below the MIN mark in either section of the reservoir: **DO NOT DRIVE**. Tow the car to a Volvo retailer and have the brake system checked and any leakage repaired.

ETS

Fault in ETC (Electronic Throttle Control system)

If this lamp comes on, there is a fault in the engine control system and driveability will be affected. Switch the ignition off and then on again. If the light remains on, the system should be inspected by an authorized Volvo retailer.

pg. 23 Warning lights



TRACS disengaged (option)

If the TRACS (TRAction Control System) is manually disengaged with the switch on the dashboard (see page 27), the warning light will come on. This will also come on to indicate a TRACS malfunction, and when the brakes overheat, although it goes out again at the normal temperature level. **If the lamp remains on, the system should be checked by an authorized Volvo retailer.** This lamp should not be confused with the ON/OFF indicator lamp above the switch.



STC disengaged (option)

The indicator light () in the instrument panel will be ON when you have switched the Stability and Traction Control system (STC) OFF using the button on the dashboard (see page 25). The light will also come on if there is a fault in the STC system or to indicate that the brakes have overheated. The light will go out when the brake temperature returns to normal.

The symbol will flash when STC is actively regulating power to the drive wheels. Normal power may be reduced at this time. This is normal as power is momentarily reduced to help keep the drive wheels from losing traction and spinning.



Coolant level sensor

If this light comes on while driving, the coolant level is low. The coolant level in the expansion tank should be checked immediately and topped up if necessary. The cooling system should be inspected by an authorized Volvo retailer.



Mode "W" engaged

The lamp will light up when the Winter/Wet starting mode is engaged or if gears "4-1" or "L" are selected.

If the warning lamp begins to **flash**, this means that there is a fault in the automatic gearbox. Contact Your Volvo

retailer.



Generator warning light

If the light comes on while the engine is running, have the charging system checked.



Service reminder indicator

This light will come on at 7,500 mile (12,000 km) intervals, after 750 hours of driving or after 12 months, whichever occurs first. It is a reminder to the driver that the service interval has been exceeded. The light will stay on for 2 minutes after start until reset by the servicing retailer.



Bulb failure warning light

The light will come on if any of the following bulbs are defective:

- one of the low beam headlights
- one of the tail lights
- one of the brake lights when the brake pedal is depressed.

Check the fuse and bulb. See sections "Replacing bulbs" and "fuses."


Should the warning light come on after a defective outside bulb has been replaced, the corresponding bulb on the other side of the car should also be replaced.



Anti-lock Brake system (ABS)


If the warning lamp lights up there is a malfunction of the ABS system (the standard braking system will however function). The vehicle should be driven to a Volvo retailer for inspection.


See [page 83](#) for additional information.

Canadian models are equipped with this warning light: 


pg. 24 Headlights, Parking lights, Exterior courtesy lights, Turn signals


Headlights and parking lights


 All lights off *


 Parking lights on *

 Headlights and parking lights are on if starting (ignition) switch is in positions I or II.

If the headlight switch is in the position  all lights will go out when the starting switch is switched off.

With the headlight switch in position  the parking lights will stay on (headlights off) with the daytime running light

screw (A) in position  .

The high beams can only be switched on if the headlight switch is in position  .

Switch from high to low beams and vice versa by moving the turn signal switch lever on the left side of steering column towards the steering wheel.

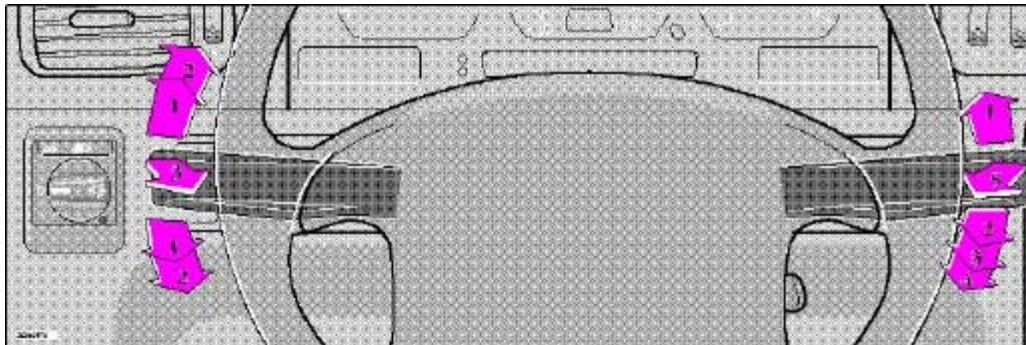
* See [page 26](#) for information on Daytime running lights.

Exterior courtesy lights

When you leave your car at night, you can make use of the exterior courtesy lighting function:

- Remove the key from the ignition switch.
- Pull the direction indicator lever towards the steering wheel (as when using the headlight flasher function).

The low beam headlights will now remain on for 30 seconds to light your way.



Turn signals

1 Lane change position. In maneuvers such as lane changing, the driver can flash the turn signals by moving the turn signal lever to the first stop and holding it there. The lever will return to the neutral position when released.

2 Signal lever engaged for normal turns.

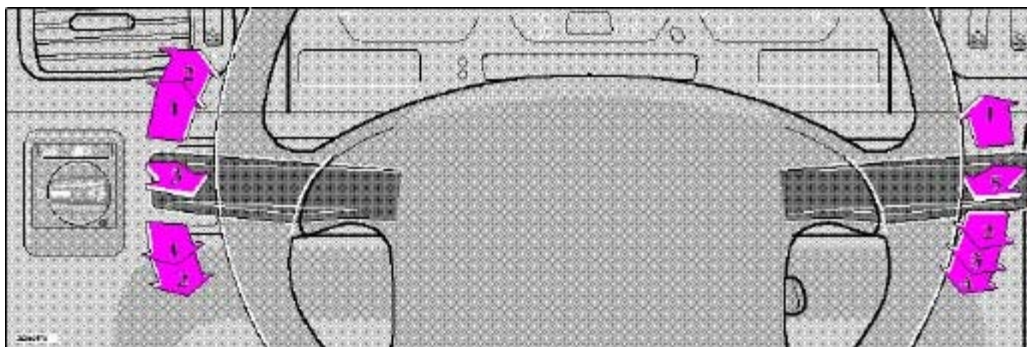
3 High beam/low beam switch (headlights on).

Move the lever towards the steering wheel and release it.

Headlight flasher (headlights off).

Move the lever towards the steering wheel. The headlight high beam will be on until the lever is released.

NOTE: A defective turn signal bulb will cause the turn signal indicator and remaining signal lights to flash more rapidly than normal.



Windshield wipers/washers

1 Intermittent wiper

With the switch in this position, the wipers will sweep approximately every seventh second.

2 "Single sweep" position:

The switch returns automatically when released.

3 Wipers, normal speed

4 Wipers, high speed

5 Windshield wiper/washer, headlight wiper/washer (certain models)

The wipers will make 23 sweeps across the windshield and headlights (certain models) after the lever is released.

O Locked position:

Remove the key to lock the steering wheel*

WARNING! Never turn the key to position O while driving or when the car is being towed.

I Intermediate position:

Certain accessories, radio, etc. on, daytime running lights off.

II Drive position:

Key position when engine is running.

III Starting position:

Release the key when the engine starts. The key returns automatically to the Drive position.

* On cars equipped with an automatic transmission the gear selector must also be in the (P)ark position.

Starting (ignition) switch/steering wheel lock

If you find it difficult to insert the key in the ignition or to move the steering wheel, the steering wheel lock might be under tension. Turn the wheel back and forth slightly to free the ignition key.

In order to reduce car theft, make sure the steering wheel locks before leaving the car.

A chime will sound if the starting key is left in the ignition lock and the front door on the driver's side is opened.

1 - Instrument illumination

To increase the brightness: move the thumbwheel up.

To decrease the brightness: move the thumbwheel down.

2 - Rear fog light *

The rear fog light (located in the driver's side tail light cluster) is considerably brighter than the normal tail lights and should be used only when the atmospheric conditions, such as fog, rain, snow, smoke or dust reduce the daytime or nighttime visibility of other vehicles to less than 500 ft (150 meters).

For the rear fog light to function, the low beam headlights must be switched on.

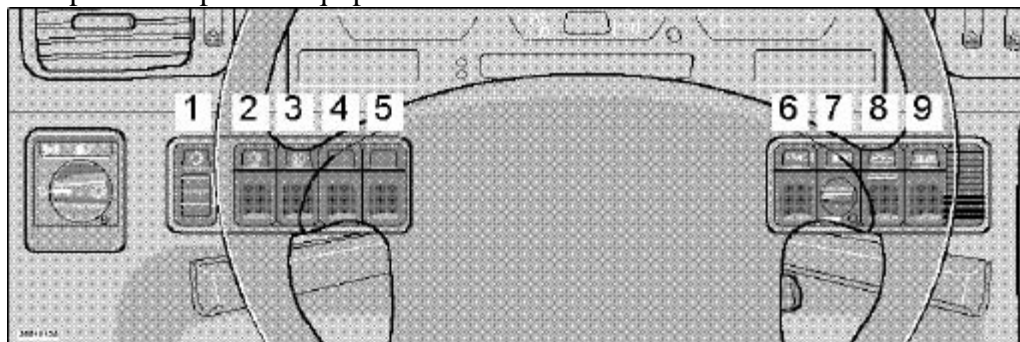
* By design, there is one rear fog light only, located in the driver's side tail light cluster.

3 - Front fog lights (option)

The front fog lights, located in the front spoiler, will only function in combination with the low beam headlights.

4 - Space for optional equipment

5 - Space for optional equipment



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

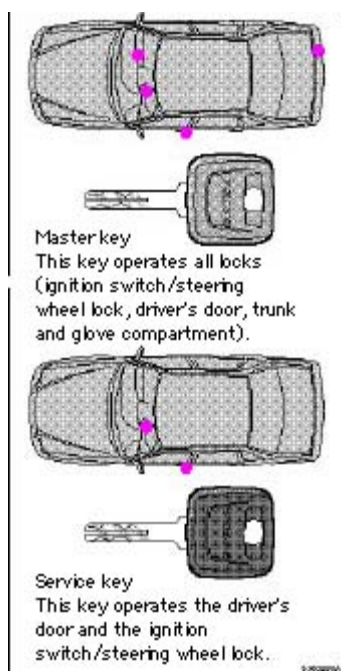
Chapter 3 - Body and interior

pg. 43 Body and interior

The seats, sun roof, mirrors, etc. are described on the following pages.

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pg. 44 Keys



NOTE:

- As an added anti-theft measure, new keys have been developed which may take slightly longer to copy or replace if the original keys are misplaced. Duplicate keys may be ordered from your Volvo retailer.
- The key number codes are stamped on a separate tag supplied with the keys. This tag should be separated from the key ring and kept in a safe place.

Immobilizer (start inhibitor)

Each of the keys supplied with your car contains a coded transmitter and receiver (transponder). The code in the key is transmitted to an antenna in the ignition switch where it is compared to the code stored in the start inhibitor module. The car can only be started if a properly coded key is used.

If you misplace a key, take the other keys to an authorized Volvo retailer. The existing code in the start inhibitor module and all the keys will be erased as an antitheft measure and a new code will be programmed in.

NOTE:

Not more than one of the keys for your car should be kept on the same key ring. This could cause conflicting signals to be transmitted to the ignition switch, making it impossible to start the car.

This device complies with part 15 of the FCC rules. Operation is subject to the following condition: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

pg. 45 Doors and locks

Doors and locks

Your car is equipped with a central locking system.

The key, used on the driver's door, the remote control, or central locking button, will lock/unlock all doors, trunk/tailgate.

Turn the key once to unlock the driver's door only.

Turn the key again (within 10 seconds) to unlock all doors, trunk/tailgate.

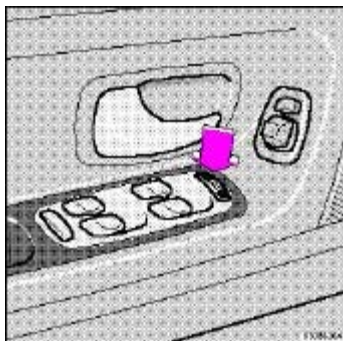
One turn with the key towards lock in the drivers door locks all doors, trunk/tailgate.

Use the switch on the front door armrests to lock/unlock the car from the inside.

Check the action of the buttons on the other doors to verify their correct function (lock/ unlock).

WARNING!

If the doors are locked while driving, this may hinder rapid access to the occupants of the car in the event of an accident. (Also see information on "Child safety locks").



Central locking button (on both front doors)

Central locking button

The central locking buttons on both front door armrests can be used to lock or unlock all doors and trunk/tailgate and set the alarm if your car is so equipped. This switch functions even if a door/trunk/tailgate is open.

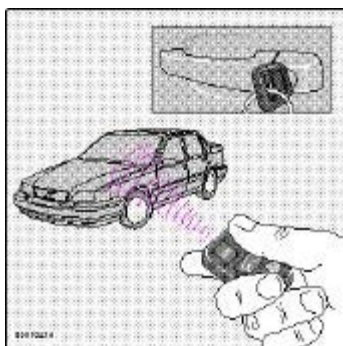
Lock: Press the left side of the button.

Unlock: Press the right side of the button.

Note: To help prevent accidentally locking the keys in the car, the central locking system is designed to unlock the driver's door immediately if the key is left in the ignition switch and the car is locked using the lock button on the door. **A sound from the lock will be audible at this time.**

Please note that this function will not unlock the doors if the engine is running.

pg. 46 Remote keyless entry system



Remote keyless entry system

Your car is equipped with a remote control transmitter. This transmitter uses a radio frequency which will allow "keyless" entry into the passenger compartment or the trunk. You will be supplied with two coded key ring transmitters, which will enable you to lock/unlock all doors and the trunk/tailgate from a distance of 10-15 feet (3-5 meters).

On vehicles equipped with an alarm, the alarm will also be activated/deactivated by this system.

The car can also be locked/unlocked with the key.

As an extra security precaution in certain situations (valet parking, etc.), Volvo recommends that the transmitter not be included when the keys are given to anyone. The service key can be used instead. If one of the transmitters is misplaced, contact the nearest authorized Volvo retailer for assistance.



Using the remote control

- Press the **LOCK** button once to lock all doors and trunk/tailgate.
- Press the **UNLOCK** button **once** to unlock the driver's door only. Press this button again (within 10 seconds) to unlock all doors, trunk/tailgate.
- Press the **OPEN trunk/tailgate** button *twice* within 3 seconds to pop open the trunk or unlock the tailgate.

NOTE: To avoid leaving your keys in the car, make a habit of always locking the car with the remote control. This device complies with FCC rules Part 15. Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) This device may not cause harmful interference and (2) this device must accept any interference that may be received, including interference that may cause undesired operation.

NOTE: If only the driver's door is unlocked, the lock will automatically reengage (re-lock) and the alarm will reset after 2 minutes unless the door has been opened.

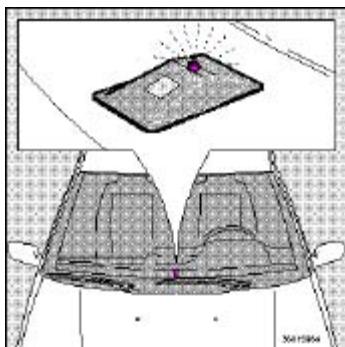
The lock/unlock and alarm features can also be utilized by using the keys. See section: Doors and Locks on [page 45](#).

If the alarm LED glows continuously for 5 seconds, this indicates a fault in the system or that a door is not properly closed.

WARNING!

Volvo does not recommend using the transmitter to lock the doors from inside the car. On cars equipped with an alarm, the alarm would be activated and would sound when one of the doors is opened. The doors must not be locked using the remote transmitter while the vehicle is occupied. In case of an accident, this may hinder rapid access to the occupants of the vehicle. The alarm will also sound on models equipped with this feature.

pg. 47 Alarm (certain models)



LED alarm status indicator

Alarm

The radio signal emitted from the transmitter, which is used to set/unset the alarm, is a "rolling code" signal. This means that the signal is changed randomly for each transmission and is intended to help prevent unauthorized recording of the code.

When armed (set), the alarm continuously monitors a number of points on the car. The following conditions will set off the alarm:

- The hood is opened
- The trunk/tailgate is opened
- A door is opened
- The ignition switch is tampered with
- The car is lifted or towed (if the car is equipped with the optional inclination sensor)
- The battery is disconnected (if the car is equipped with the optional backup battery siren). The alarm will sound for ten 30 second intervals, with a 5 second pause between intervals. This function cannot be interrupted.

Arming (setting) the alarm

Press the LOCK button on the remote control, lock the car using the key in the driver's door or press the central lock button on one of the front doors with the door open. One long flash of the turn signals will confirm that the alarm is set.

Disarming the alarm

Press the UNLOCK button on the remote control or unlock the doors with the key.

Turning off (stopping) the alarm

If the alarm is sounding, it can be stopped by pressing the UNLOCK button on the remote control or by unlocking the driver's door with the key.

If the alarm is stopped with the remote control, this will be confirmed by two short flashes from the turn signals.

Visual alarm signal

The visual alarm signal is given by flashing all turn signals and turning on the interior lighting for approximately 5 minutes.

Audible alarm signal

An audible alarm signal is given either by a separate alarm horn or by the optional back-up siren. One alarm cycle lasts for 30 seconds.



"Panic" function

In an emergency situation, this feature can be used to attract attention.

Activate the "panic" function by pressing the red panic button on the remote control for at least 3 seconds or by pressing this button twice within 3 seconds. The turn signals will flash, the interior lights will go on and the alarm will sound.

The function can be turned off by pressing any of the buttons on the remote control or will stop automatically after 25 seconds.

NOTE: This button will **NOT** unlock the car.

pg. 48 Alarm

LED alarm status signals

The status of the alarm system is indicated by the red LED at the top center of the dash:

- LED off - the alarm is not armed (set)
- LED flashes once per second - the alarm is armed (set)
- LED flashes rapidly before the ignition is switched on - the alarm has been triggered
- LED flashes rapidly for 15 seconds after the ignition has been switched on - a fault has been detected in the alarm system. Contact a Volvo retailer.

Automatic reset function

If only the driver's door is unlocked with the remote control, the lock will automatically reengage (re-lock) and the alarm will reset after 2 minutes unless the door has been opened.

Temporarily disconnecting the alarm sensor(s)

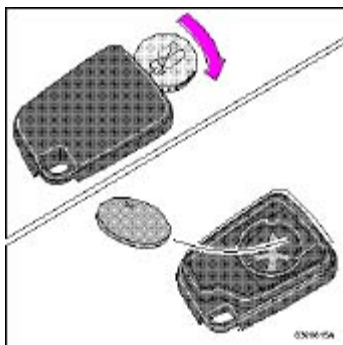
In certain situations it may be desirable to disconnect the **optional** alarm sensors, particularly the inclination sensor, if, for example, you drive your car onto a ferry where the rocking of the boat could trigger the alarm.

To temporarily disconnect the sensor(s) from the alarm system:

- With all doors closed, switch off the ignition and remove the key from the ignition switch
- Press the locking (left) side of the central locking button on the driver's door for at least 3 seconds
- The doors will first lock and then unlock after 3 seconds to confirm that the sensors have been disconnected

The car can then be locked in the usual way to set the alarm.

NOTE: The sensors will automatically be reconnected to the alarm system the next time the ignition is switched on.



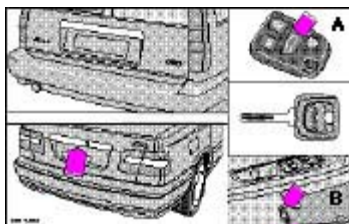
Batteries

Each remote transmitter is powered by a three-volt battery, type CR 2016. If the range of the transmitter is noticeably reduced, this indicates that the battery is weak and should be replaced.

Replacement: Remove the battery cover on the back of the transmitter with a coin. Replace the battery. Reinstall the cover, making sure it is secured tightly to help protect the transmitter.

CAUTION: Do not attempt to service or repair any components of the alarm system yourself. This should only be done by an authorized Volvo retailer.

pg. 49 Trunk/Tailgate



Unlocking the trunk/tailgate

The trunk/tailgate locks are incorporated in the central locking system and are locked or unlocked when the driver's door is locked/unlocked.

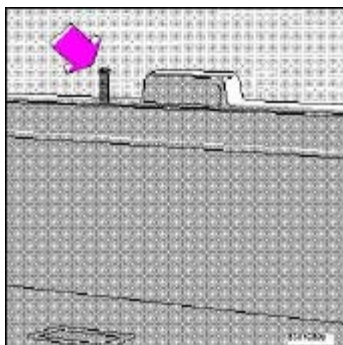
The trunk can be unlocked by:

- Pressing the button on the remote control (A) **twice**
- Using the master key in the trunk
- Using the trunk/tailgate control on the driver's door (B)

Refer to [page 44](#) for information on the remote control locking system.

Disconnecting the trunk lock

The trunk lock can also be disconnected from the central locking system by turning the key counterclockwise as shown below:



Withdraw the key in the horizontal position ***

The trunk is now always locked. The optional folding rear seatback can also be locked from the trunk (see page 57). This feature can be used for e.g., valet parking. If you give only the service key to the driver, it will not be possible to gain access to the trunk. Please be aware that this setting may preclude access to the spare tire and jack.

To reconnect the lock to the central locking system:



Withdraw the key in the vertical position

*** In this position, the trunk cannot be opened with the control on the driver's door or the remote control.



Unlocking tailgate from the inside

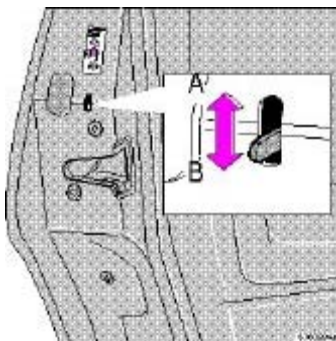
Tailgate lock button

If the doors and tailgate are locked, the tailgate can be unlocked from the inside by pulling up the lock button (see illustration). This unlocks the tailgate only. **Please note that this button will only function if the child safety lock in the tailgate is *disengaged*** (see [page 50](#)).

WARNING!

Do not drive with the tailgate open! Poisonous exhaust gases may enter via the open tailgate.

pg. 50 Child safety locks (sedan/wagon)



Location and setting of child safety lock

Child safety locks (sedan/wagon)

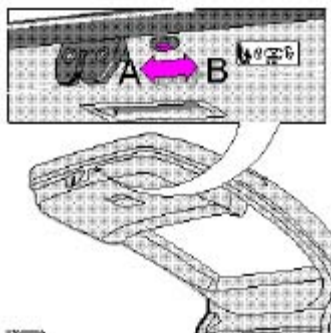
The controls are located on the rear door jambs.

A The door cannot be opened from the inside. Normal operation from the outside.

B The door lock functions normally.

WARNING!

Remember, in the event of an accident, the rear seat passengers cannot open the doors from the inside with the buttons in position A.



Child safety lock in tailgate

Child safety lock (wagon - certain models)

The tailgate incorporates a safety catch which is located to the side of the lock.

A The tailgate cannot be opened from the inside.

B The tailgate functions normally.

NOTE: You must use the end of a key, screwdriver, etc. to move the child safety lock.

WARNING!

Remember, in the event of an accident, the tailgate cannot be opened from the inside when the safety catch is in position A.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

Chapter 4 - Starting and driving

pg. 67 Starting and driving

This section on starting and driving contains items such as starting the engine, operating the gear selector, towing, trailers, etc.

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pg. 68 Fuel requirements

NOTE ENGINE OIL:

Although some oil consumption occurs during normal engine operation, more oil is consumed when the engine is new as the internal parts generate higher friction while wearing in to each other. **From the time the engine is new until the first service is performed, the oil consumption could be higher than normal. For this reason, it is especially important to check the oil every time you refuel your car during this period. See [page 126](#).**

In general, the rate of oil consumption depends on such factors as: engine temperature, length of trip, driving conditions, oil viscosity and quality, engine speed and acceleration/deceleration.

Checking your engine oil level each time the car is refueled is one of the most important items you can perform to help keep your car in good running order.

Deposit control gasoline (detergent additives)

Volvo recommends the use of gasoline containing deposit control additives. These additives have shown to be efficient in keeping injectors and intake valves clean. Consistent use of deposit control gasolines will help ensure good driveability and fuel economy. If you are not sure whether the gasoline contains deposit control additives, check with the service station operator.

Unleaded fuel

Each Volvo has a three-way catalytic converter and must use only unleaded gasoline. U.S. and Canadian regulations require that pumps delivering unleaded gasoline be labelled "UNLEADED". Only these pumps have nozzles which fit your car's filler inlet. It is unlawful to dispense leaded fuel into a vehicle labelled "unleaded gasoline only". Leaded gasoline damages the three-way catalytic converter and the heated oxygen sensor system. Repeated use of leaded gasoline will lessen the effectiveness of the emission control system and could result in loss of emission warranty coverage. State and local vehicle inspection programs will make detection of misfueling easier, possibly resulting in emission test failure for misfueled vehicles.

NOTE: Some U.S. and Canadian gasolines contain an octane enhancing additive called methyl-cyclopentadienyl manganese tricarbonyl (MMT). If such fuels are used, your Emission Control System performance may be affected, and the Malfunction Indicator Lamp located on your instrument panel may light. If this occurs, please return your vehicle to an authorized Volvo retailer for service.

pg. 69 Fuel requirements, Refueling

Octane rating

Volvo engines are designed for optimum performance on unleaded premium gasoline with an octane rating. AKI of 91, or above. AKI (ANTI KNOCK INDEX) is an average of the Research Octane Number, RON, and the Motor Octane Number, MON. $(RON + MON/2)$.

The minimum octane requirement is AKI 87 (RON 91).

Gasoline containing alcohol and ethers

"Oxygenated fuels"

Some fuel suppliers sell gasoline containing "oxygenates" which are usually alcohols or ethers. In some areas, state or local laws require that the service pump be marked indicating use of alcohols or ethers. However, there are areas in which the pumps are unmarked. If you are not sure whether there is alcohol or ethers in the gasoline you buy, check with the service station operator. To meet seasonal air quality standards, some areas require the use of "oxygenated" fuel.

Volvo allows the use of the following "oxygenated fuels; however, the octane ratings listed on this page must still be met.

Alcohol — Ethanol

Fuels containing up to 10% ethanol by volume may be used.

Ethanol may also be referred to as Ethyl alcohol, or "Gasohol".

Ethers — MTBE

Fuels containing up to 15% MTBE may be used.

Refueling

The fuel tank is designed to hold approximately:

18 US gal. (68 liters) - Front Wheel Drive

17.4 US gal (66 liters) - All Wheel Drive

with sufficient volume left over to accommodate possible expansion of the fuel in hot weather. Be aware that the "usable" tank capacity will be somewhat less than the specified maximum. When the fuel level is low, such factors as ambient temperature, the fuel's "Reid vapor pressure" characteristics, and terrain can affect the fuel pumps' ability to supply the engine with an adequate supply of fuel. Therefore, it is advisable to refuel as soon as possible when the needle nears the red zone, or when the fuel warning light comes on.

Fuel tank cover

The fuel tank cover (on the right rear fender) is locked and must be popped open using the control on the driver's door.

Open fuel filler cap slowly during hot weather conditions.

CAUTION:

- Do not refuel with the engine running *. Turn the ignition off or to position I. If the ignition is on, an incorrect reading could occur in the fuel gauge.
- After refueling, close the fuel filler cap by turning it clockwise until it *clicks* into place *.
- Allow for fuel expansion by not overfilling the tank. Overfilling could also cause damage to the emission control systems.
- Avoid spilling gasoline during refueling. Gasolines containing alcohol can cause damage to painted surfaces, which may not be covered under the New Vehicle Limited Warranty.
- Do not use gasolines containing methanol (methyl alcohol, wood alcohol). This practice can result in vehicle performance deterioration and can damage critical parts in the fuel system. Such damage may not be covered under the New Vehicle Limited Warranty.

** If the fuel filler cap is not closed tightly or if the engine is running when the car is refueled, the Malfunction Indicator Lamp may indicate a fault. However, your vehicle's performance will not be affected. Use only Volvo original or approved fuel filler caps.*

pg. 70 Driving economy

Economical driving conserves natural resources

Better driving economy may be obtained by thinking ahead, avoiding rapid starts and stops and adjusting the speed of your vehicle to immediate traffic conditions. Observe the following rules:

- Bring the engine to normal operating temperature as soon as possible by driving with a light foot on the accelerator pedal for the first few minutes of operation. A cold engine uses more fuel and is subject to increased wear.
- Whenever possible, avoid using the car for driving short distances. This does not allow the engine to reach normal operating temperature.
- Drive carefully and avoid rapid acceleration and hard braking.
- Do not exceed posted speed limits.
- Avoid carrying unnecessary items (extra load) in the car.
- Maintain correct tire pressure. Check tire pressure regularly (check when tires are cold).
- Remove snow tires when threat of snow or ice has ended.
- Note that roof racks, ski racks, etc., increase air resistance and thereby fuel consumption.
- Avoid using automatic transmission kickdown feature unless necessary.
- Avoid using the air conditioning when it is not required. When engaged, the air conditioner's compressor places an additional load on the engine. However, please note that fuel consumption is lower with the air conditioning on than it is when driving with the air conditioning switched off and the windows down.

- If your car is equipped with the optional Trip Computer, utilizing the fuel consumption modes can help you "learn" how to drive more economically.

Other factors which decrease gas mileage are:

- Worn or dirty spark plugs
- Incorrect spark plug gap
- Dirty air cleaner
- Dirty engine oil and clogged oil filter
- Dragging brakes
- Incorrect front end alignment

Some of the above mentioned items and others are checked at the standard Maintenance Service intervals.

NOTE: (D)rive or 5th gear (manual transmissions) should be used as often as possible to help improve fuel economy.

Before a long distance trip

It is always worthwhile to have your car checked at a Volvo retailer before driving long distances. Your retailer will also be able to supply you with bulbs, fuses, spark plugs and wiper blades for your use in the event that problems occur.

If you prefer to check the car yourself, please note the following:

- Check that engine runs smoothly and that fuel consumption is normal.
- Check engine oil, coolant levels, and for possible fuel leakage.
- Check transmission oil level.
- Check condition of drive belts.
- Check state of charge of battery.
- Examine tires carefully (the spare tire as well), and replace those that are worn. Check tire pressures.
- The brakes, front wheel alignment, and steering gear should be checked by your Volvo retailer only.
- Check all lights, including high beams.
- Reflective warning triangles are legal requirement in some countries.
- Have a word with your Volvo retailer if you intend to drive in countries where it may be difficult to obtain correct fuel.
- Consider your destination. If you will be driving through an area where snow or ice are likely to occur, consider snow tires.

pg. 71 Starting the engine

Starting and stopping

1. Fasten the seat belt.

WARNING!

Before starting, check that the seat, steering wheel and mirrors are adjusted properly. Make sure the brake pedal can be depressed completely. Move the seat closer if necessary. Refer to section "front seats".

2. Apply the parking brake, if not already set. The gear selector (**automatic transmission**) is locked in the (P)ark position (**SHIFT LOCK**).

Manual transmission: the clutch must be fully depressed.

3. **Without touching the accelerator pedal**, turn the ignition key to the starting position. Allow the starter to operate for up to 5 seconds (turbo: 10 seconds). Release the key as soon as the engine starts. If the engine fails to start, repeat step 3.

For cold starts at altitudes above 6000 ft (1800 meters), depress the accelerator pedal halfway and turn the key to the starting position. Release the pedal slowly when the engine starts.

4. To release the gear selector from the (P)ark position (automatic transmission), the ignition key must be in position II and the brake pedal must be depressed. **See page 108 for instructions on manually releasing the SHIFTLOCK system.**

Do not race a cold engine immediately after starting. Oil flow may not reach some lubrication points fast enough to prevent engine damage.

NOTE: (Automatic transmission only)

Your car is equipped with a **KEYLOCK** system. When the engine is switched off, the gear selector must be in the (P)ark position before the starting key can be removed from the ignition switch.

5. Select the desired gear. The gear engages after a slight delay (automatic transmission) which is especially noticeable when selecting R.

CAUTION: (Automatic transmission only)

The engine should be idling; never accelerate until after you feel the gear engage! Too rapid acceleration immediately after selecting a gear will cause harsh engagement and premature transmission wear.

NOTE: Selecting P or N (automatic transmission) when idling at a standstill for prolonged periods of time will help prevent overheating of transmission oil.

WARNING!

Always place the gear selector (automatic transmission) in Park and apply the parking brake before leaving the vehicle. Never leave the car unattended with the engine running.

Always open the garage doors fully before starting the engine inside a garage to ensure adequate ventilation. The exhaust gases contain carbon monoxide, which is invisible and odorless but very poisonous.

CAUTION:

Never race the engine **immediately after starting**. Oil flow may not reach some lubricating points fast enough to prevent engine damage.

Do not race the engine just prior to switching off!

Hydraulic valve lifters

This engine features hydraulic valve lifters which means that valve clearance is adjusted automatically. It is possible that the valve lifters will produce a ticking sound for the first few seconds after the engine is started, while the oil pressure is increasing.

If the car has not been used for a long period of time, this ticking sound may last for up to 15 minutes. This is entirely normal.

Do not exceed 3000 rpm until the ticking sound disappears.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

Chapter 5 - Wheels and tires

pg. 87 Wheels and tires

The handling and riding comfort of the vehicle is dependent on the inflation pressure and the type of tires fitted. Read the following pages carefully.

General information, Wear indicator, Tire economy, Flat spots	88
Snow chains, Winter tires	89
Inflation pressure	90
Uniform tire quality grading	91

pg. 88 Wheels and tires

General information

Your vehicle is equipped with tires according to the tire information label located on the rear facing side of the right front door.

The following is an **example** of a tire designation code 195/60R15:

195 = tire width in mm.

60 = tire profile. This is the relationship (in percent) between the section height and width of the tire.

R = radial tires.

15 = diameter in inches.

The tires have good road holding characteristics and offer good handling on dry and wet surfaces. It should be noted however that the tires have been developed to give these features on snow/icefree surfaces. **Certain models are equipped with "all-season" tires, which provide a somewhat higher degree of road holding on slippery surfaces than tires without the "all-season" rating.** However, for optimum road holding on icy or snow covered roads **we recommend suitable winter tires on all four wheels.** When replacing tires, be sure that the new tires are the same size designation, type (radial) and preferably from the same manufacturer, on all four wheels. Otherwise there is a risk of altering the car's roadholding and handling characteristics.

NOTE: When storing wheel/tire assemblies (e.g. winter tires and wheels), either stand the assemblies upright, or suspend them off the ground. Laying wheel/tire assemblies on their sides for prolonged periods can cause wheel and/or tire damage.

Wear indicator

The tires have a so-called "wear indicator" in the form of a number of narrow strips running across or parallel to the tread. When approx. 1/16" (1.6 mm) is left on the tread, these strips become visible and indicate that the tire should be replaced.

Tires with less than 1/16" (1.6 mm) tread have a very poor grip in rain or snow.

When replacing worn tires, it is recommended that the tire be identical in type (radial) and size as the one being replaced. Using a tire of the same make (manufacturer) will prevent alteration of the driving characteristics of the vehicle.

To improve tire economy:

- Maintain correct tire pressure. See the tire pressure label on the inside of the fuel tank cover.
- Drive smoothly: avoid fast starts, hard braking and tire screeching.
- Tire wear increases with speed.
- Correct front wheel alignment is very important.
- Unbalanced wheels impair tire economy and driving comfort.
- If the wheels are rotated, they should be kept on the same side of the car so that they revolve in the same direction as prior to rotation.
- Hitting curbs or potholes can damage the tires and/or wheels permanently.

Flat spots

All tires become warm during use. After cooling, when the vehicle is parked, the tires have a tendency to distort slightly, forming flat spots. These flat spots can cause vibrations similar to the vibrations caused by unbalanced wheels. They do, however, disappear when the tire warms up. The degree to which flat spots form depends on the type of cord used in the tire. Remember that, in cold weather, it takes longer for the tire to warm up and consequently longer for the flat spot to disappear.

CAUTION: The car must not be driven with wheels of different dimensions or with a spare tire other than the one that came with the car. The use of different size wheels can seriously damage your car's transmission *.

* **This also applies to models equipped with All Wheel Drive (AWD)**

pg. 89 Wheels and tires

Snow chains

Snow chains can be used on your Volvo with the following restrictions:

- Snow chains should be installed on front wheels only (**this applies to cars with front wheel drive and to cars equipped with All Wheel Drive**). Use only Volvo approved snow chains.
- Snow chains can be mounted on the following tire dimensions:

Front wheel drive: 185/65 R15 and 195/60 R15. Tire dimension

205/55 R15 and 205/50 R16 require a special type of snow chain. Chains cannot be used on front wheel drive models equipped with 205/55 R16 tires.

All Wheel Drive: Special snow chains are available for AWD models equipped with 195/65 R15 and 205/55 R16 tires.

Chains cannot be used on V 70 XC AWD models equipped with 205/65 R15 tires. Consult your Volvo retailer.

If accessory, aftermarket or "custom" tires and wheels are installed and are of a size different than the original tires and wheels, chains in some cases CANNOT be used. Sufficient clearances between chains and brakes, suspension and

body components must be maintained.

- Some strapon type chains will interfere with brake components and therefore CANNOT be used.

Consult your Volvo retailer for additional snow chain information.

CAUTION:

- Check local regulations regarding the use of snow chains before installing.
- Always follow the chain manufacturer's installation instructions carefully. Install chains as tightly as possible and retighten periodically.
- Never exceed the chain manufacturer's specified maximum speed limit. (Under no circumstances should that limit be higher than 30 mph (45 km/h).
- Avoid bumps, holes or sharp turns when driving with snow chains.
- The handling of the vehicle can be adversely affected when driving with chains. Avoid fast or sharp turns as well as locked wheel braking.

Snow tires, studded tires *

Tires for winter use:

Owners who live in or regularly commute through areas with sustained periods of snow or icy driving conditions are strongly advised to fit suitable winter tires to help retain the highest degree of traction.

It is important to install winter tires **on all four wheels** to help retain traction during cornering, braking, and accelerating. Failure to do so could reduce traction to an unsafe level or adversely affect handling. Do not mix tires of different design as this could also negatively affect overall tire road grip. **Volvo recommends 185/65 R15 winter tires on 15" wheels on all front wheel drive S/V 70 models** including models equipped with 16" or 17" wheels.**

Winter tires wear more quickly on dry roads in warm weather. They should be removed when the winter driving season has ended.

Studded tires should be run 300600 miles (5001000 km) during which the car should be driven as smoothly as possible to give the studs the opportunity to seat properly in the tires. The car tires should have the same rotational direction throughout their entire lifetime. In other words, if you wish to rotate the wheels, make sure that the same wheels are always on the same side of the car.

NOTE: Please consult state or provincial regulations restricting the use of studded winter tires before installing such tires.

* Where permitted.

** All Wheel Drive models, including the AWD XC should be equipped with 195/65 R15 winter tires.

pg. 90 Wheels and tires

Checking and correcting tire pressure

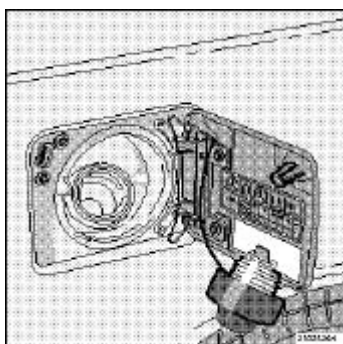
- Check the tire pressure when refuelling.
- The tire pressure should be corrected only when the tires are cold.
- With warm tires, correct only when the pressure is too low. The tire temperature rises after driving just a few miles.

Vehicle loading

The tires on your Volvo will perform to specifications at all normal loads when inflated as recommended on the tire information label* located on the inside of the fuel filler flap. This label lists both tire and vehicle design limits.

Do not load your car beyond the load limits indicated.

*Please note that the tire information label indicates pressure for both comfort and fuel economy.



Tire pressure label

pg. 91 Wheels and tires

Uniform tire quality grading

All passenger car tires must conform to Federal Safety Requirements in addition to these grades

TREADWEAR

The treadwear grade is a comparative rating based on the wear rate of the tire when tested under controlled conditions on a specified government test course. For example, a tire graded 150 would wear one and one half (1 1/2) times as well on the government course as a tire graded 100. The relative performance of tires depends upon the actual conditions of their use, however, and many depart significantly from the norm due to variation in driving habits, service practices and differences in road characteristics and climate.

TRACTION

The traction grades, from highest to lowest, are AA, A, B, and C, as measured under controlled conditions on specified government test surfaces of asphalt and concrete. A tire marked C may have poor traction performance.

WARNING!

The traction grade assigned to this tire is based on braking (straight-ahead) traction tests and does not include cornering (turning) traction.

TEMPERATURE

The temperature grades are AA (the highest), A, B, and C, representing the tire's resistance to the generation of heat and its ability to dissipate heat when tested under controlled conditions on a specified indoor laboratory test wheel. Sustained high temperature can cause the material of the tire to degenerate and reduce tire life, and excessive temperature can lead to sudden tire failure. The grade C corresponds to a level of performance which all passenger car tires must meet under the Federal Motor Safety Standard No. 109. Grades B and A represent higher levels of performance on the laboratory test wheel than the minimum required by law.

WARNING!

The temperature grade for this tire is established for a tire that is properly inflated and not overloaded. Excessive speed, underinflation, or excessive loading, either separately or in combination, can cause heat buildup and possible tire failure.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

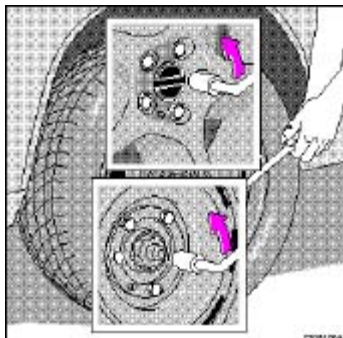
Chapter 6 - In case of an emergency

pg. 93 In case of an emergency

Even if you maintain your car in good running condition, there is always the possibility that something might go wrong and prevent you from driving, such as a punctured tire, blown fuse or bulb, etc. For additional information, see section "ON CALL Road Assistance".

Wheel changing	94-95
Spare tire	96
Replacing bulbs	97-103
Replacing fuses	104-106
Installation of accessories	107
Replacing wiper blades	108-109
In case of emergency	110

pg. 94 Wheel changing

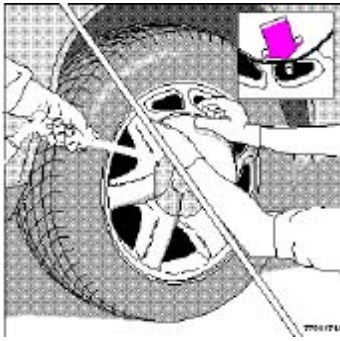


Loosen wheel bolts

Changing a wheel

The spare wheel is located under the carpet on the trunk floor. The jack and crank are secured in the wheel recess.

- Engage the parking brake.
- Put the gear selector in (P)ark (automatic) or in Reverse (manual).
- Remove the wheel cap (where applicable) using the lug wrench in the tool kit.
- With the car still on the ground, use the lug wrench to loosen the wheel bolts 1/2 1 turn. Turn the bolts counterclockwise to loosen.



*Insert flat end of lug wrench and turn/
Pull straight out*

· Fold out the crank handle on the jack by pressing the knob on the handle downward. To attach the jack, refer to the illustration on the following page.

NOTE: To avoid excessive wear and the necessity of rebalancing, mark and reinstall wheels in the same location and position as before removal. To lessen the chance of imbalance, each wheel hub is equipped with a guide stud to ensure that a removed wheel can be reinstalled in its original position (as when changing over to winter tires/wheels).

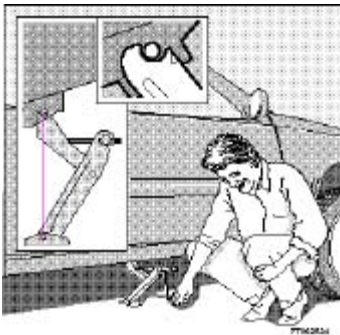
CAUTION:

- The car must not be driven with wheels of different dimensions or with a spare tire other than the one that came with the car. The use of different size wheels can seriously damage your car's transmission.
- Correct tightening torque on wheel bolts must be observed. The wheel bolts should never be greased or lubricated. The extended, chromed wheel bolts must not be used with steel rims, as they make it impossible to fit the hub caps.

WARNING!

- The jack (see the following page) must correctly engage the bar in the jack attachment (A). The car's weight must not rest on the jack attachment (B).
- Be sure the jack is on a firm, level, non-slippery surface.
- Never allow any part of your body to be extended under a car supported by a jack.
- Use the jack intended for the car when replacing a wheel. For any other job, use stands to support the side of the car being worked on. -
- Apply the parking brake, select position P (automatic transmission) or Reverse gear (manual transmission).
- Block the wheels standing on the ground, use rigid wooden blocks or large stones.
- The jack should be kept well-greased.

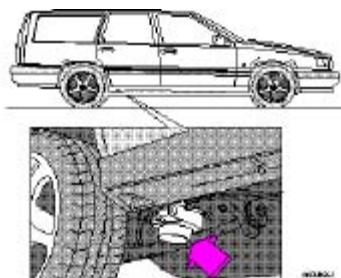
pg. 95 Wheel changing



Jack attachment - front wheel drive models

Attaching the jack

There is a jack attachment located in the center on each side of the car. Position the jack on the bar in the attachment and crank while simultaneously guiding the base of the jack to the ground. **The base of the jack must be flat on a level, firm, non-slippery surface. Before raising the car, check that the jack is still correctly positioned in the attachment.** Raise the vehicle until both wheels on the side of the car where the jack is attached are lifted off the ground. Unscrew the wheel bolts completely and carefully remove the wheel so as not to damage the thread on the studs.

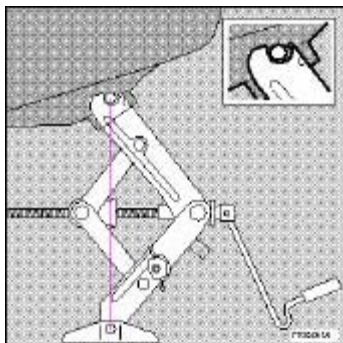


Additional rear jack attachment on All Wheel Drive cars

Attaching the jack on cars with All Wheel Drive (AWD)

Due to the greater weight of AWD-equipped cars, these models have an additional jack attachment point located directly in front of the rear axle. When using a workshop floor jack, make sure that the correct attachment is used and that the jack does not damage the fuel tank.

The attachment is, of course, also intended for use with the standard jack supplied with the car.



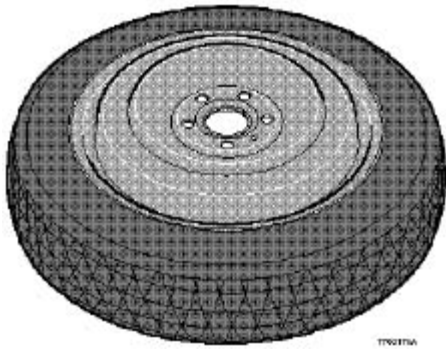
Proper jack attachment on AWD cars

Installing the wheel

Clean the contact surfaces on the wheel and hub. Lift the wheel and place it on the hub. Make sure that you align the wheel with the guide stud on the wheel hub prior to installation. Install the wheel bolts crosswise (see illustration) and tighten by turning lightly clockWise. Lower the vehicle to the ground and alternately tighten the bolts to 100 ft. lbs. (130 Nm). Install the wheel cap (where applicable).



Correct tightening order for wheel bolts



Temporary Spare (certain models)

The spare tire in your car is called a "Temporary Spare". It has the following designation: T115/70 R15 or T125/80 R17.

Recommended tire pressure (see decal on fuel filler flap) should be maintained irrespective of which position on the car the Temporary Spare tire is used on.

In the event of damage to this tire, a new one can be purchased from your Volvo retailer.

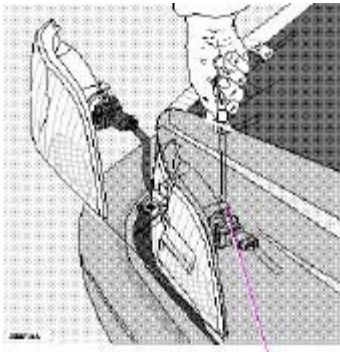
CAUTION: The car must not be driven with wheels of different dimensions or with a spare tire other than the one that came with the car. The use of different size wheels can seriously damage your car's transmission.

WARNING!

Current legislation prohibits the use of the "Temporary Spare" tire other than as a temporary replacement for a punctured tire. In other words, it must be replaced as soon as possible by a standard tire. Roadholding, etc., may be affected with the "Temporary Spare" in use. Do not, therefore, exceed 50 mph (80 km/h).

NOTE: Certain models are equipped with a full-size spare wheel.

pg. 97 Replacing bulbs

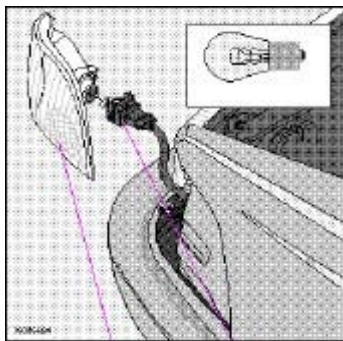


catch

Parking light/direction indicator

1. From the front of the car, use a screwdriver to press down on the silver catch (located in the space between the inside of the fender and the headlight unit) to release the lamp housing from the front fender.
2. Turn the bulb holder 1/4 turn clockWise (viewed from the front) and withdraw it from the from the lamp housing. Leave the connector with its wires in the bulb holder.

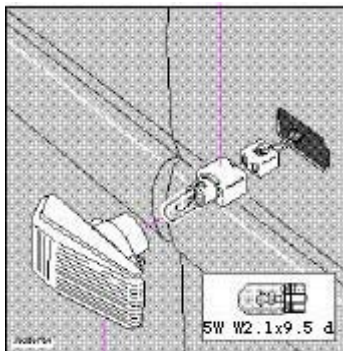
4. Remove the bulb from the holder by pulling it straight out.



Lamp housing Bulb holder,br> Bulb- 3357NA, 26/7W/30/2.2cp

5. Press a new bulb into the holder and reinstall the unit in the reverse order.

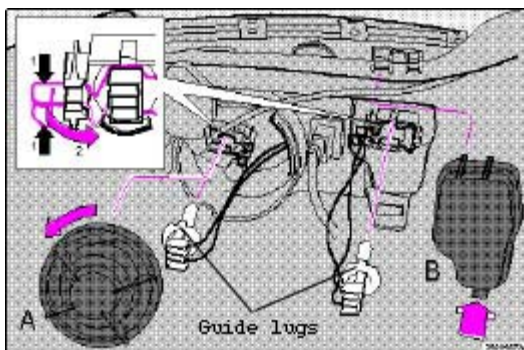
Bulb holder



Side direction indicator

1. Slide the lens forward and pull out the rear edge.
2. Pull out the entire lens/bulb unit.
3. With the lens toward you, turn the bulb holder 1/4 turn (the wires should not be disconnected from the holder) and pull out the bulb holder from the lens unit.
4. Pull the old bulb straight out and press a new one into place.
5. Replace the entire unit in the reverse order.

pg. 98 Replacing bulbs



Bulbs (high and low beams) - H7
A - Low beam B - High beam

Low beam headlight bulb (A) replacement

1. Turn the plastic cover counterclockwise and remove it.
2. Press the wire catches on the retaining clamp (1 in inset illustration above) together and push out (2) to release the bulb and connector from the headlight housing.
3. Pull the bulb out of the connector.
4. Insert a new bulb into the connector.
5. Reinsert the bulb and connector into the headlight housing. The guide lug must be *up* to ensure proper positioning.
6. Press the retaining clamp back into position.
7. Reinstall the plastic cover.

Headlight adjustment

The height of the headlight beams can be adjusted according to vehicle load. The headlights should be reaimed if heavy loads are carried in the trunk/cargo area or rear seat, or when towing a trailer.

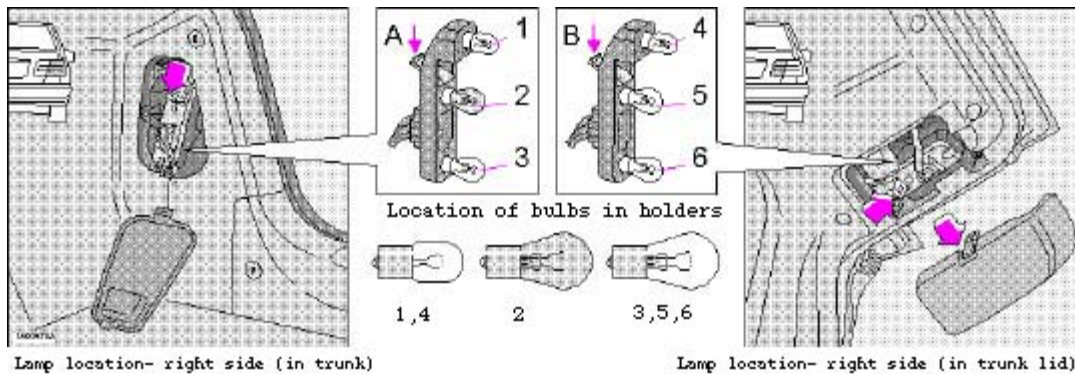
To adjust the headlights:

- Park the car on a level surface and open the hood.
- The headlights are equipped with a level which can be seen by looking through the clear "window" on the top of the headlight lens.
- Turn the height adjustment knob until the bubble in the level aligns with the "0" marks or within the dark marking lines.

Lateral headlight adjustment should only be carried out by an authorized Volvo retailer. The lateral adjustment scale should be preset at "0".

High beam headlight bulb (B) replacement

1. Pull the catch on the lower edge of the cover upward and remove the plastic cover.
2. Press the wire catches on the retaining clamp (1 in inset illustration above) together and push out (2) to release the bulb and connector from the headlight housing.
3. Pull the bulb out of the connector.
4. Insert a new bulb into the connector.
5. Reinsert the bulb and connector into the headlight housing. The guide lug must be *up* to ensure proper positioning.
6. Press the retaining clamp back into position.
7. Reinstall the plastic cover. Catch B should snap into position.



Tail light bulbs (sedans)

1. Tail light
2. Direction indicator
3. Brake light
4. Tail light
5. Backup light
6. Rear fog light (left side only)

All the bulbs in the tail light unit are replaced from inside the trunk as follows:

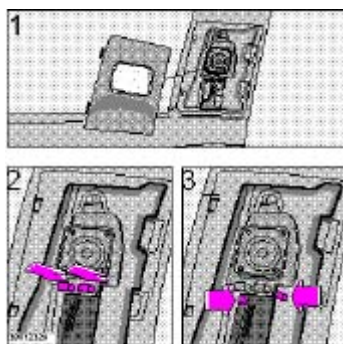
1. Turn the two plastic screws and open the cover over the rear lamp unit in the trunk (or depress the catch on the cover on the trunk lid) .
2. Press catch A or B and remove the bulb holder.
3. Let the connector with its wires remain attached to the bulb holder.
4. Remove the bulb by pressing in and turning counterclockwise.
5. Insert a new bulb into the holder and reinstall the holder into the tail light assembly.
6. Close the cover.

Bulbs 1,4:
5W/4 cp BA 15 s

Bulb 2:
21W BAU 15 s (amber)

Bulbs 3,5,6:
21W/32 cp BA 15 s

pg. 100 Replacing bulbs

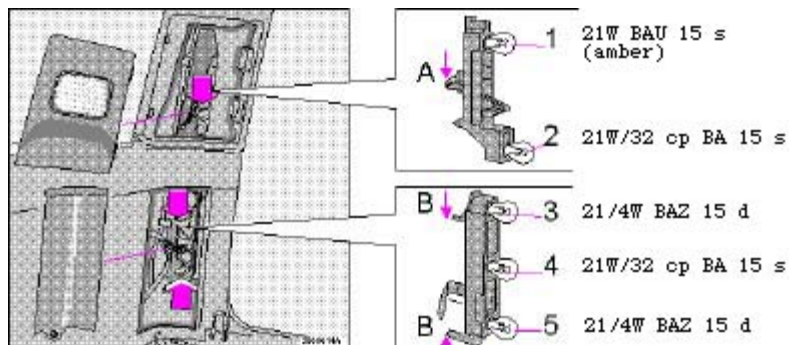


Removing speaker from upper section

Tail light bulbs (wagons)

1. Direction indicator
2. Brake light

3. Tail light
4. Back-up light
5. Tail light / Rear fog light (left side only)

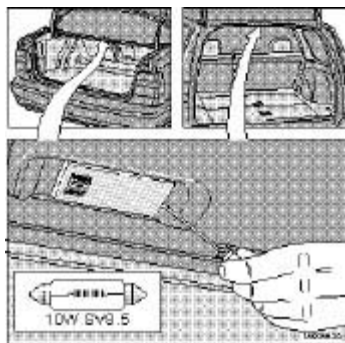


All the bulbs in the tail light unit are replaced from inside the cargo space as follows:

- Turn the ignition key to position 0 and switch off the lights.
- Remove the upper panel of the tail light unit by using a screwdriver (1) and/or the lower panel by first removing the side floor cover and turning the plastic screw at the bottom of the panel to release it.
- Press down catch A (upper section) * or press catches B toward each other (lower section) and take out the bulb holder.
- Leave the connector and cables connected to the bulb holder.
- Remove the bulb by pressing it inwards and turning it slightly counter-clockwise.
- Insert a new bulb into the bulb holder and reinstall the holder in the tail light assembly.
- Check that the bulb works. Reinstall the cover.

* The optional speaker (see illustrations 2, 3)) must be removed first to gain access to the upper bulb holder.

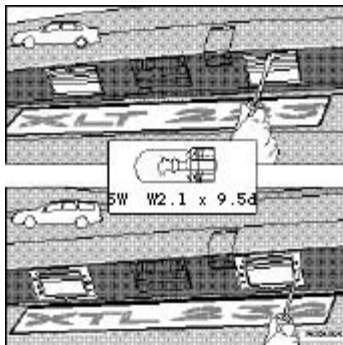
pg. 101 Replacing bulbs



Insert screwdriver and turn

Trunk light (sedans)/Rear courtesy light (wagons)

- Switch off the lights.
- Press in the catch with a screwdriver and remove the bulb holder.
- Replace the bulb and reinstall the bulb holder.



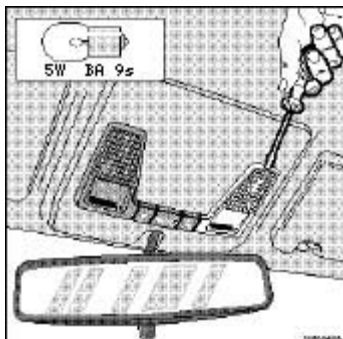
Torx screwdriver for glass lens

License plate lights (sedans and wagons)

- Switch off the lights.
- Unscrew the screw*.
- Insert the screwdriver and turn gently to loosen the glass lens.
- Replace the bulb and reinstall the glass lens.

* Two screws on wagons

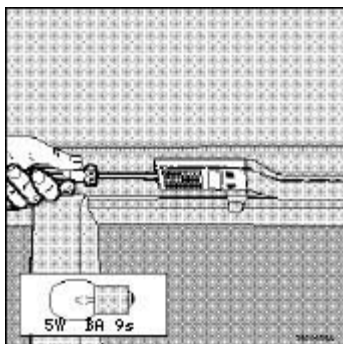
pg. 102 Replacing bulbs



Insert screwdriver, turn and pull downward

Front courtesy lights

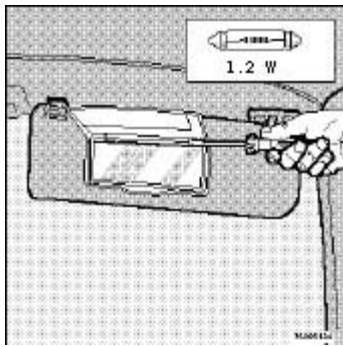
- Switch off the ignition.
- Insert a screwdriver and turn carefully to loosen the glass lens.
- Replace the bulb and press the glass lens back into place.



Insert a screwdriver and turn

Rear reading lights

- Switch off the ignition.
- Insert a screwdriver and turn to loosen the lamp unit.
- Replace the bulb and press the lamp unit back into place.

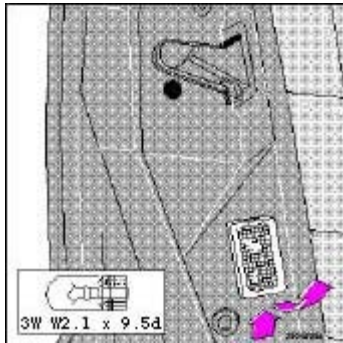


Insert a screwdriver and turn

Vanity mirror

- Switch off the ignition.
- Insert a screwdriver under the lower edge and turn to loosen the glass lens.
- Push out the bulb and replace it.
- Press the lower edge of the lens into place above the four catches.
- Press the upper edge of the lens into place.

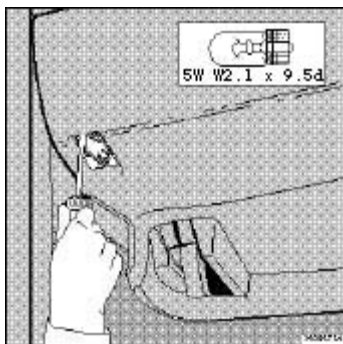
pg. 103 Replacing bulbs



Insert the screwdriver and turn gently (rear door)

Door warning lights

- Slide the lamp unit upward and pull out the lower edge.
- Twist off the bulb holder.
- Pull the bulb straight out.
- Replace the bulb.
- Reinstall the holder and lamp unit in reverse order.



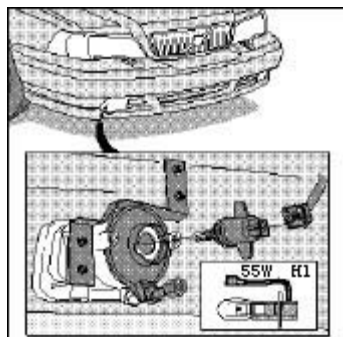
Insert a screwdriver

Door step courtesy lights

- Insert a screwdriver and pry out the glass lens.
- Withdraw the lamp unit, bend back the tabs and remove the plate.

- Replace the bulb.
- Reinstall the plate.
- Press the lamp unit back into place.

NOTE: Other bulbs may be difficult for the owner to replace. Let your Volvo retailer replace these bulbs if necessary.

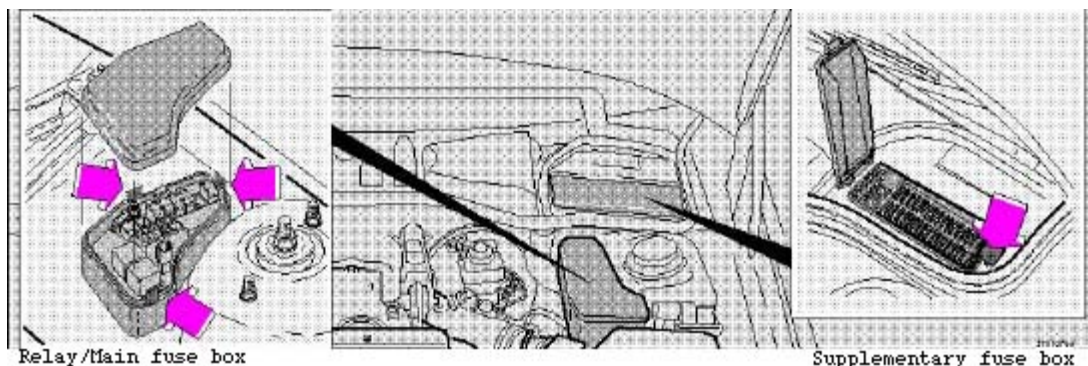


Front fog lights in spoiler

Front fog lights (option)

- Switch off the lights
- Turn the plastic cover counter-clockwise to remove it.
- Press the spring toward the lamp unit to release it and move it to the side.
- Replace the bulb.
- Reinstall in reverse order.

pg. 104 Replacing fuses



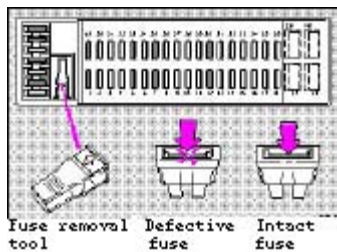
Replacing fuses

If an electrical component fails to function, it is likely that a fuse has blown due to a temporary circuit overload.

The fuse boxes are located in the engine compartment (see illustration) and can be opened by pressing the catches and lifting the cover (Relay/Main fuse box) or by lifting the cover (supplementary fuse box).

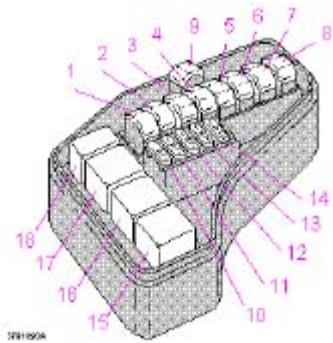
A label on the inside of each cover indicates the amperage and the electrical components that are connected to each fuse.

The easiest way to see if a fuse is blown is to remove it *. Pull the fuse straight out. From the side, examine the curved metal wire to see if it is broken. If so, put in a new fuse of the same color and amperage (written on the fuse). Spare fuses are stored in a compartment in the Supplementary fuse box. If fuses burn out repeatedly, have the electrical system tested at a Volvo retailer. If you find it difficult to remove a fuse, you will find a special fuse tool clipped in the fuse box.



* Fuses in the Relay/Main fuse box should only be changed by an authorized Volvo service technician.

pg. 105 Fuses



Relay/Main fuse box

Fuses in the main fuse box protect the entire electrical system. If one of the fuses blows, there is a serious electrical fault. Do not change any of these fuses. Contact your nearest Volvo workshop for a closer analysis.

Relays

15 System relay

16 Air pump relay

17 Starter motor

18 Air conditioning

Fuses in Relay/Main fuse box (main system fuses)

Location *	Amperage
1 Electric cooling fan	60A
2 Fuses in Supplementary fuse box	50A
3 Starter motor, air pump	50A
4 ABS, STC, TRACS	50A
5 Headlights	50A
6 Fuses in Supplementary fuse box	60A
7 Fuses in Supplementary fuse box	60A
8 Control modules - engine/automatic transmission	60A
9 Electrically operated windows	60A
10 Ignition switch, Control modules - engine/automatic transmission	10A
11 Fuel injectors, A/C relay	10A

12 Fuel pump, fuel injection system	20A
13 Control module - automatic transmission	10A
14 A/C relay, emissions systems	10A

* Some of the equipment/systems listed may be available on certain models only.

pg. 106 Fuses (supplementary fuse box)

Location *	Amperage
1 -	
2 Central locking, driving mode selectors (aut. trans.)	10A
3 ABS	10A
4 Immobilizer (Canada only)	10A
5 Climate systems, Onboard diagnostics OBDII	15A
6 -	
7 Audio system	15A
8 Immobilizer (Canada only), trip computer, headlight switch	15A
9 Electrically heated rear seat (certain models)	20A
10 Ignition switch	15A
11 Brake lights	10A
12 -	
13 Hazard warning flashers, headlight flashers, remote operated central locking system	15A
14 Heated rear window and door mirrors	30A
15 Courtesy lights, door open warning lights, trunk/cargo space light, seat belt reminder, glove compartment light	10A
16 Power antenna, electrical connector for trailer, accessories	30A
17 Front fog lights	20A
18 Key reminder	10A
19 Left high beam	15A
20 Right high beam, high beam indicator light	15A
21 Left low beam	15A
22 Right low beam	15A
23 Left front/rear parking lights, left tail light, license plate lights	10A
24 Right front/rear parking lights, right tail light	10A
25 Rear fog light, rear fog light indicator lamp	10A
26 Headlight switch	15A
27 Backup lights, turn signals	15A
28 Heated seats - front/rear (certain models)	25A
29 Heated rear window, shiftlock, seat belt reminder, cruise control, heated door mirrors, bulb failure warning sensor	10A
30 -	
31 Passenger compartment blower-climate systems	25A
32 Audio system	10A
33 Tailgate wiper/washer	15A

34 Windshield wipers/washers, horn	25A
35 Instrument lighting, accessories, power sun roof	10A
36 Rear auxiliary socket, power seats	15A
37 Power windows, power sun roof	AUT/CB**
38 -	
39 Power seat (driver's side)	AUT/CB**
40 Power seat (passenger's side)	AUT/CB**

* Some of the equipment/systems listed may be available on certain models only.

** This is an automatic circuit breaker located in the fuse box and does not normally need to be replaced.

For more detailed information concerning function and location of relays, fuses, etc., refer to the Volvo Service Manuals. These can be purchased through your Volvo retailer.

pg. 107 Installation of accessories



Installation of accessories

In order to help avoid interference and damage to your car's electrical system, the car is equipped with an accessory connector located under the instrument panel on the driver's side.

Please consult your Volvo retailer if you have any questions before connecting accessory or optional equipment to the vehicle's electrical system.

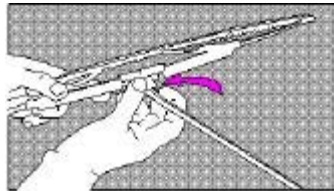
Connector (for accessories)

Position	Connection	Max. load
1	Battery +(30)	20 A
2	X Supply	0,5 A
3	High beam	1 A
4	-	1 A
5	-	1 A
6	Rheostat	0,5 A
7	-	2 A
8	Earth (31)	-

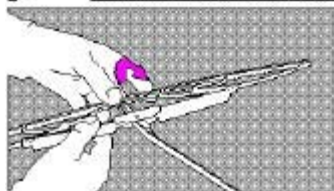
pg. 108 Replacing wiper blades

Replacing wiper blades

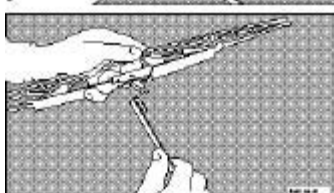
Lift the wiper arm off the windshield and hold the blade at right angles to the arm. Pinch the end of the plastic clip located at the back of the arm.



Slide the wiper blade along the arm to release it from the hook.



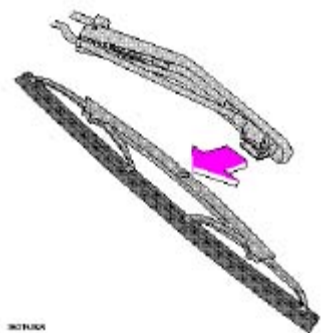
Install the new blade (installation is the reverse of removal) and make sure that it is properly attached to the wiper arm.



NOTE: For reasons of safety, you should change the windshield wiper blades as soon as they start to leave marks on the windshield or fail to wipe efficiently and cleanly.

To obtain maximum lifetime from a set of wiper blades, clean them with a stiffbristle brush and warm, soapy water as part of a normal car wash.

pg. 109 Replacing headlight wiper blades

**Replacing headlight wiper blades (certain models)**

Pull the wiper blade in the direction indicated by the arrow in the illustration to remove it. Press the new wiper blade into place. Check that the new blade is properly attached to the wiper arm.

Cleaning the outside of the windshield and wiper blades

If the windshield/tailgate is not clear after using the wiper(s) or if the blade chatters when running, wax or other material may be on the blade or on the surface of the glass.

Clean the glass with a suitable cleaning agent. The glass is clean if beads do not form when you rinse it with water.

Clean the wiper blade by wiping vigorously with a cloth soaked in full strength windshield washer solvent. Then rinse

the blade with water.

Wiper blades should be checked on a regular basis and replaced when worn.

pg. 110 In case of emergency



Shiftlock release (automatic transmission only)

The gear selector is locked in the (P)ark position. To manually release the shiftlock:

- Turn the starting (ignition) key to position I
- Press firmly on the "SHIFTLOCK OVERRIDE" button located to the right of the base of the gear selector
- While holding the override button down, press the button on the front of the gear selector
- Move the selector from the (P)ark position.

Electrically operated windows

The electrically operated window motors have an overload protecting circuit breaker (fuse no. 37) which is activated when an object blocks a window. Should this occur, remove the object and wait 20 seconds for the circuit breaker to reset.

The electrically operated windows should then function.

Sun roof

The electrically operated sun roof has an overload protecting circuit breaker (fuse no. 37) which is activated when an object blocks the sun roof. Should this occur, remove the object and wait 20 seconds for the circuit breaker to reset. The sun roof should then function normally. Also check fuse no. 35.

Electrically operated front seats

The electrically operated front seats have overload protecting circuit breakers (fuses no. 39 and 40) which are activated when an object blocks one of the seats. Should this occur, remove the object and wait 20 seconds for the circuit breaker to reset. The seat should then function normally.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

Chapter 7 - Car care

pg. 111 Car care

Car care includes not only maintaining the appearance of the car, but also protecting the car exterior from the effects of air pollution, rain, mud or road salt. The paintwork should also be touched up immediately, if damaged, to prevent rust formation.

Paint touchup	112-113
Washing	114
Automatic car washing, Polishing and waxing	115
Cleaning the upholstery	116

pg. 112 Paint touch up

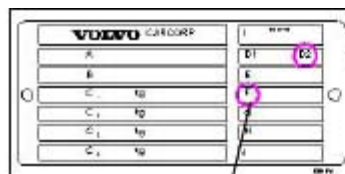
Paint touchup

Paint damage requires immediate attention to avoid rusting. Make it a habit to check the finish regularly when washing the car for instance. Touchup if necessary.

Paint repairs require special equipment and skill. Contact your Volvo retailer for any extensive damage.

Minor scratches can be repaired by using Volvo touchup paint.

NOTE: When ordering touchup paint from your Volvo retailer, use the paint code indicated on the model plate. The plate is located in the engine compartment, on the inside of the left front fender.



Extra Paint code for
two-tone XC AWD models

Paint code

Minor stone chips and scratches

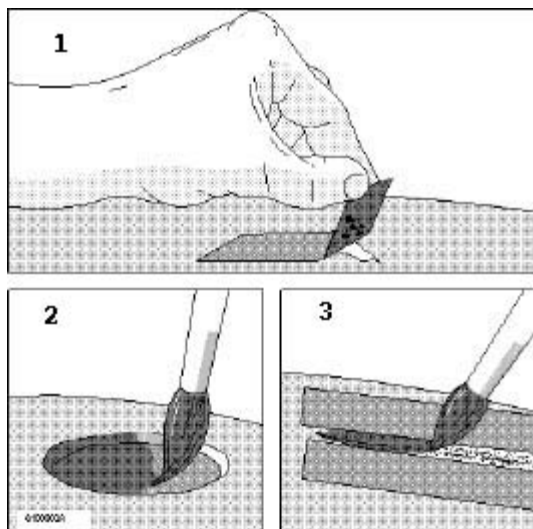
- Material:
- Primer can
- Paint touchup bottle
- Brush
- Masking tape

NOTE: When touching up the car, it should be clean and dry. The surface temperature should be above 60° F (15° C).

Scratches on the surface

If the stone chip has not penetrated down to the metal and an undamaged layer of paint remains, the touchup paint can be applied as soon as the spot has been cleaned.

pg.113 Paint touch up



Deep scratches

1. Place a strip of masking tape over the damaged surface. Pull the tape off so that any loose flakes of paint adhere to it.
2. Thoroughly mix the primer and apply it with a small brush. When the primer surface is dry, the paint can be applied using a brush. Mix the paint thoroughly; apply several thin paint coats and let dry after each application.
3. If there is a longer scratch, you may want to protect surrounding paint by masking it off.

pg. 114 Washing

Washing the car

· The car should be washed at regular intervals since dirt, dust, insects and tar spots adhere to the paint and may cause damage.

NOTE: It is particularly important to wash the car frequently in the wintertime to prevent corrosion, when salt has been used on the roads.

- When washing the car, do not expose it to direct sunlight. Use lukewarm water to soften the dirt before you wash with a sponge, and plenty of water, to avoid scratching.
- **Bird droppings:** Remove from paintwork as soon as possible. Otherwise the finish may be permanently damaged.
- A detergent can be used to facilitate the softening of dirt and oil.
- A water-soluble grease solvent may be used in cases of sticky dirt. However, use a wash place equipped with a drainage separator.
- Dry the car with a clean chamois and remember to clean the drain holes in the doors and rocker panels *.
- The power radio antenna (sedans) must be dried after washing.

- Tar spots can be removed with kerosene or tar remover after the car has been washed.
- A stiff-bristle brush and lukewarm soapy water can be used to clean the wiper blades. Frequent cleaning improves visibility considerably.
- Wash off the dirt from the underside (wheel housings fenders, etc.).
- In areas of high industrial fallout, more frequent washing is recommended.

CAUTION: During high pressure washing, the spray mouthpiece must never be closer to the vehicle than 13" (30 cm). Do not spray into the locks.

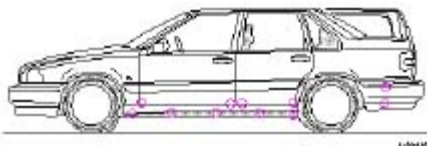
- When washing or steam cleaning the engine, avoid spraying water or steam directly on the electrical components or toward the rear side of the engine.
- After cleaning the engine, the spark plug wells should be inspected for water and blown dry if necessary.

Suitable detergents

Special car washing detergents should be used. A suitable mixture is about 2.5 fl. oz. (8.5 cl) of detergent to 2.6 US gal. (10 liters) of warm water. After washing with a detergent the car should be well rinsed with clean water.

WARNING!

- When the car is driven immediately after being washed, apply the brakes several times in order to remove any moisture from the brake linings.
- Engine cleaning agents should not be used when the engine is warm. This constitutes a fire risk.



NOTE: When washing the car, remember to remove dirt from the drain holes in the doors and sills. Bumpers: Wash the bumpers with the same cleaning agent used on the rest of the car. Never clean the bumpers with gasoline or paint thinner. Difficult spots can be removed with denatured alcohol. To avoid scratches, do not dry the bumpers with paper.

* Pay special attention to the drain holes near the base of the windshield, under the rear edge of the hood.

pg. 115 Automatic car washing, Polishing and waxing

Automatic washing simple and quick

An automatic wash is a simple and quick way to clean your car, but it is worth remembering that it may not be as thorough as when you yourself go over the car with sponge and water. Keeping the underbody clean is most important, especially in the winter. Some automatic washers do not have facilities for washing the underbody.

Before driving into an automatic wash, make sure that side view mirrors, auxiliary lamps, etc., are secure, otherwise there is risk of the machine dislodging them. You should also lower the antenna (sedans).

We do NOT recommend washing your car in an automatic wash during the first six months (because the paint will not have hardened sufficiently).

Polishing and waxing

Normally, polishing is not required during the first year after delivery, however, waxing may be beneficial.

Before applying polish or wax the car must be washed and dried. Tar spots can be removed with kerosene or tar remover. Difficult spots may require a fine rubbing compound.

After polishing use liquid or paste wax.

Several commercially available products contain both polish and wax.

Waxing alone does not substitute for polishing of a dull surface.

A wide range of polymerbased car waxes can be purchased today. These waxes are easy to use and produce a longlasting, highgloss finish that protects the bodywork against oxidation, road dirt and fading.

pg. 116 Cleaning the upholstery

Cleaning the upholstery

The **fabric** can be cleaned with soapy water or a detergent. For more difficult spots caused by oil, ice cream, shoe polish, grease, etc., use a clothing/fabric stain remover.

The **plastic** in the upholstery can be cleaned with a soft cloth and mild soap solution.

Leather upholstery/suede-like upholstery (alcantera™) can be cleaned with a soft cloth and mild soap solution. For more difficult spots, Volvo offers a leather care kit.

On no account must gasoline, naphtha or similar cleaning agents be used on the plastic or the leather since these can cause damage.

Cleaning the seat belts

Clean only with lukewarm water and mild soap solution.

Cleaning floor mats

The floor mats should be vacuumed or brushed clean regularly, especially during winter when they should be taken out for drying. Spots on textile mats can be removed with a mild detergent.

Bear in mind

- Take extra care when removing stains such as ink or lipstick since the coloring can spread.
- Use solvents sparingly. Too much solvent can damage the seat padding.
- Start from the outside of the stain and work toward the center.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

Chapter 8 - Volvo Service

pg. 117 Service an investment

An investment which will pay dividends in the form of improved reliability, durability and resale value.

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Windshield washer nozzle, Washer fluid reservoir	129
Coolant	130
Engine compartment	131
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pg. 118 Label information

1 Vehicle Emission Control Information

Your Volvo is designed to meet all applicable emission standards, as evidenced by the certification label on the underside of the hood. For further information regarding these regulations, please consult your Volvo retailer.

2 Vacuum hose routing

(underside of hood)

3 Loads and Tire Pressures

(on inside of fuel tank cover)

4 Model plate

Vehicle Identification Number (VIN). Codes for color and upholstery, etc. The plate is located in the engine compartment, on the inside of the left front fender.

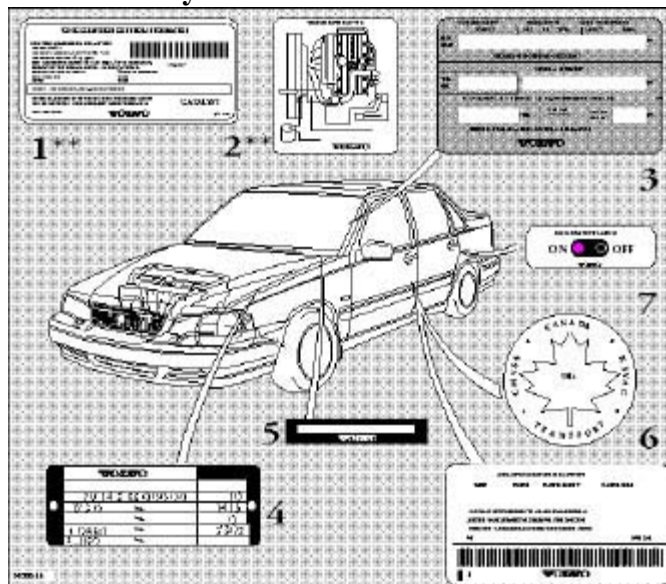
5 Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) *

The VIN plate is located on the top left surface of the dashboard. The VIN is also stamped on the right hand door pillar.

6 Federal Motor Vehicle Safety Standards (FMVSS) specifications (USA) and Ministry of Transport (CMVSS) standards (Canada)

Your Volvo is designed to meet all applicable safety standards, as evidenced by the certification label on the facing side of the driver's door. For further information regarding these regulations, please consult your Volvo retailer.

7 Child safety latch label



* The Vehicle Identification Number (VIN) should always be quoted in all correspondence concerning your vehicle with the retailer and when ordering parts.

** These decals are located on the underside of the hood.

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

pg. 119 Maintenance service, Warranty

Maintenance service

Volvo advises you to follow the service program which is outlined in the "Maintenance Records Manual". This maintenance program contains inspections and services necessary for the proper function of your car. The maintenance services contain several checks which require special instruments and tools and therefore must be performed by a qualified technician. To keep your Volvo in top condition, specify time tested and proven Genuine Volvo Parts and Accessories.

The Federal Clean Air Act U.S.

The Clean Air Act requires vehicle manufacturers to furnish written instructions to the ultimate purchaser to assure the proper functioning of those components that control emissions. The maintenance instructions listed in the "Servicing" section of this Manual represent the minimum maintenance required. These services are not covered by the warranty. You will be required to pay for labor and material used. Refer to your Warranty booklet for further details.

Maintenance services

Your Volvo has passed several major inspections before being delivered to you, according to Volvo specifications. The maintenance services outlined in this book should be performed as indicated. The extended maintenance service intervals make it even more advisable to follow this program. Inspection and service should also be performed any

time a malfunction is observed or suspected. It is recommended that receipts for vehicle emission services be retained in the event that questions arise concerning maintenance. See your "Maintenance Records Manual".

Applicable warranties U.S.

In accordance with U.S. Federal Regulations, the following list of applicable U.S. warranties is provided. For Canadian specification vehicles, see your separate warranty booklet.

- New Car Limited Warranty
- Parts and Accessories Limited Warranty
- Corrosion Protection Limited Warranty
- Seat belt and Supplemental Restraint Systems Limited Warranty
- Emission Design and Defect Warranty
- Emission Performance Warranty

These are the Federal warranties; other warranties are provided as required by state law. Refer to your separate Warranty booklet for detailed information concerning each of the warranties.

pg. 120 Maintenance schedule

2000 MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE S & 70

**For complete maintenance information, please refer to your
Warranty and Service Records Information Booklet.**

- A** = Adjust (Correct if necessary)
- R** = Replace
- I** = Inspect (Correct or Replace if necessary)
- L** = Lubricate

Maintenance Operation	thousand miles	7.5	15	22.5	30	37.5	45	52.5	60	67.5	75	82.5	90 ²
	(thousand km)	(12)	(24)	(36)	(48)	(60)	(72)	(84)	(96)	(108)	(120)	(132)	(144)
EMISSION SYSTEM MAINTENANCE													
Engine oil and filter ¹		R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
Engine drive belt (accessory belt) ²									R				
Air cleaner filter					R				R				R
Spark plugs					R				R				R
Automatic transmission fluid			I		I		I		I		I		I
Timing belt - all engines ³													

1) See section "Engine oil" for detailed information.

NOTE: The oil should be changed at these intervals, after 750 hours of driving or after 12 months, whichever occurs first.

2) For services beyond 90,000 miles (144,000 km), please refer to the Warranty and Service Records Information Booklet".

3) For proper functioning of the vehicle and its emission control systems, the timing belt and tensioner must be

replaced every 105,000 miles (168,000 km).

pg. 121 Maintenance schedule

2000 MAINTENANCE SCHEDULE S & V70

A = Adjust (Correct if necessary)
R = Replace
I = Inspect (Correct or Replace if necessary)
L = Lubricate

Maintenance Operation	thousand miles	7.5	15	22.5	30	37.5	45	52.5	60	67.5	75	82.5	90
	(thousand km)	(12)	(24)	(36)	(48)	(60)	(72)	(84)	(96)	(108)	(120)	(132)	(144)
EMISSION SYSTEM MAINTENANCE													
Engine													
Fuel line filter ¹													
PCV nipple (orifice)/hoses, clean									I				I
Battery (check charge and electrolyte level)		I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
Brakes													
Inspect brake pads, replace components as necessary			I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
Brake fluid level ² - check			I		I		I		I		I		I
Steering/suspension													
Tires ³ , check pressure, wear and condition		I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I	I
Check power steering fluid level					I		I		I		I		I
Body													
Power antenna (clean)			L		L		L		L		L		L
Trunk/hood, hinges and latches					L				L				L
Cabin air filter (see page 121)			R		R		R		R		R		R

1) Replace at 105,000 miles (168,000 km)

2) Brake fluid should be changed at owner request every second year or 30,000 miles (48,000 km). The fluid should be replaced once a year or every 15,000 miles (24,000 km) when driving under extremely hard conditions (mountain driving, etc.).

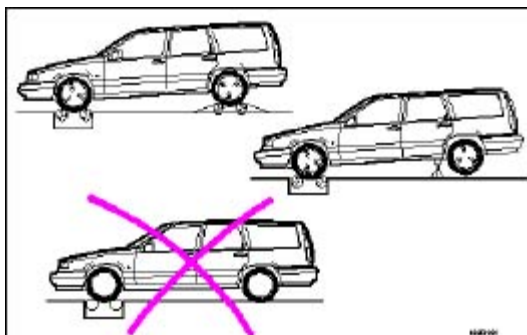
3) Rotate tires at owner request.

The following items should be checked weekly by the driver (it takes only a few minutes):

Engine oil level, brake fluid level, radiator coolant level, operation of all lights, horns, windshield wipers, tire pressure (all five tires), windshield washer fluid level

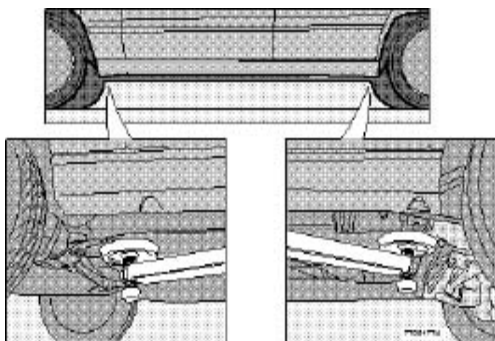
The following should also be carried out at regular intervals:

Washing (check all drain holes), polishing, cleaning



Rolling road (spin) test (models with AWD and viscous coupling)

When checking brakes using a rolling road (spin) test, or when balancing the wheels directly on the car, the other wheels must be free to roll, see illustration. This ensures that the viscous coupling is not damaged. The drive power is transferred automatically by the viscous coupling to the car's other drive wheels. If you are unsure, consult your nearest Volvo retailer.



Hoisting the car

If a garage jack is used to lift the car, the two jack attachments points should be used. They are specially reinforced to bear the weight of the car. A garage jack can also be placed under the front of the engine support frame and under the reinforced plate in the spare wheel well. Take care not to damage the splash guard under the engine. **Ensure that the jack is positioned so that the car cannot slide off it. Always use axle stands or similar structures.**

If a twopost hoist is used to lift the car, the front and rear lift arm pads should be centered under the reinforced lift plates on the inboard edge of the sill rail. The position of these plates is marked with arrows molded into the bottom of the sill rail.

CAUTION: Certain models have reduced ground clearance due to the design of the front spoiler. Please observe caution when driving the car onto a garage hoist.

Air cleaner

Replace the air cleaner cartridge with a new one every 30,000 miles (48,000 km). The cartridge should be replaced more often when driving under dirty and dusty conditions. The filter cannot be cleaned and therefore should always be replaced with a new one.

Timing belt

For proper functioning of the vehicle and its emission control systems, the timing belt and tensioner must be replaced every 105,000 miles (168,000 km). Engine damage will occur if the belt fails.

Fuel system cap, tank and lines and connections

The effectiveness of the fuel system to contain hydrocarbons is dependent largely on a leakfree system. Check for proper sealing of the fuel filler cap which contains "O" ring type seals.

NOTE: If the fuel filler cap is not closed tightly or if the engine is running when the car is refueled, the Malfunction Indicator Lamp ("Check Engine") may indicate a fault. However, your vehicle's performance will not be affected. Use only Volvo original or approved fuel filler caps.

Fuel (line) filter

For proper functioning of the vehicle and its emission control systems, the fuel line filter should be replaced at 105,000 miles (168,000 km). The filter is replaced as one complete unit. Replace more frequently if contaminated fuel is introduced into the tank (or if there is reason to suspect that this has occurred).

PCV system

The orifice nipple in the intake manifold and the filter at the end of the PCV hose in the air cleaner should be inspected at 60,000 miles (96,000 km) and thereafter, at 30,000 mile (48,000 km) intervals.

Cabin air filter

Replace the cabin air filter with a new one at 15,000 mile (24,000 km) intervals. Volvo recommends replacing the filter more often if the car is driven under dirty and dusty conditions. The filter cannot be cleaned and therefore should always be replaced with a new one.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

Chapter 9 - Specifications

pg. 133 Service an investment

This chapter contains facts and figures pertaining to the technical specifications of your car.

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pg. 134 Oil/fluid specifications

Oil quality

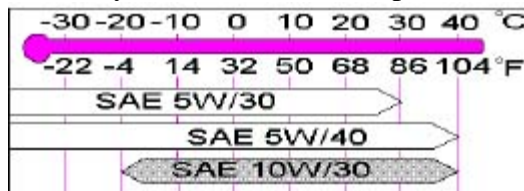
Meeting API specification SJ, SJ/CF, or SJ/Energy Conserving.

For best fuel economy and engine protection, consult your authorized Volvo retailer for recommended oils. Oil with a different quality rating may not provide adequate engine protection.

Synthetic oils complying with oil quality requirements are recommended for: driving in areas of sustained temperature extremes (hot or cold), when towing a trailer over long distances or for prolonged driving in mountainous areas.

Extra oil additives must not be used unless advised by an authorized Volvo retailer.

Viscosity (stable ambient temperatures):



Engine oil

Quality: Meeting API specification SJ, SJ/CF, or SJ/Energy Conserving

Capacity (incl. filter): 6.1 US qts (5.8 liters).*

Automatic transmission fluid

Quality: AW4: ATF Dexron III and Mercon.
AW5: Only Volvo gearbox oil (1161540-8). Do

Capacity: 8 US qts. (7.6 liters)

not mix with other oils.

Manual transmission fluid

Quality: Volvo synthetic gearbox oil 1161423

Capacity: 8 US qts. (7.5 liters)

Power steering fluid

Quality: ATF

Capacity: 2.2 US qts. (2.1 liters)

Brake fluid

Quality: DOT 4+

Capacity: 0.95 US qts. (0.9 liters)

Capacity: 0.64 US qts. (0.6 liters)

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

* Turbo-charged models: Add 0.95 qts. (0.9 liters) if the oil cooler has been drained

pg. 135 Engine

Engine

Liquid-cooled gasoline, 5cylinder, inline engine. Aluminum alloy cylinder block with castiron cylinder liners cast directly into the block. Aluminum alloy cylinder head with double overhead camshafts and separate intake and outlet channels.

Engine lubrication is provided by an eccentric pump driven from the crankshaft. Fullflow type oil filter. Exhaust emission control is accomplished by multiport fuel injection, heated oxygen sensor(s) and threeway catalytic converter.

Designation: Volvo B 5244 S

Output 168 hp at 6100 rpm (125 KW 102 rps)
Max torque 170 ft. lbs. at 4800 rpm (230 Nm/80 rps)
Number of cylinders 5

Bore 3.27" (83 mm)
Stroke 3.54" (90 mm)
Displacement 2.4 liters
Compression ratio 10.3:1
Number of valves 20

Designation: Volvo B 5244 T

Output 190 hp at 5100 rpm (142 KW/85 rps)
Max torque 199 ft. lbs. at 1600-5000 rpm (270 Nm/27-83 rps)
Number of cylinders 5

Bore 3.27" (83 mm)
Stroke 3.54" (90 mm)
Displacement 2.4 liters
Compression ratio 9.0:1
Number of valves 20

Designation: Volvo B 5234 T3

Output 236 hp at 5400 rpm (176 KW/90 rps)
Max. torque 243 ft. lbs. at 2400-5100 rpm (330 Nm/4092 rps)
Number of cylinders 5

Bore 3.19" (81 mm)
Stroke 3.54" (90 mm)

Displacement	2.3 liters
Compression ratio	8.5:1
Number of valves	20
Designation:	Volvo B 5244 T2
Output	261 hp at 5700 rpm (195 KW/95 rps)
Max. torque	258 ft. lbs. at 2400-5100 rpm (350 Nm/4085 rps)
Number of cylinders	5
Bore	3.19" (81 mm)
Stroke	3.54" (90 mm)
Displacement	2.3 liters
Compression ratio	8.5:1
Number of valves	20

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

pg. 136 Specifications

Cooling system

Type: Positive pressure, closed system

Thermostat begins to open at 186° F (90° C)

Turbo-charged models 180° F (87° C)

Coolant: Volvo original coolant/antifreeze

Capacity: 7.6 US qts. (7.2 liters)

Turbo-charged models 7.4 US qts. (7.0 liters)

Fuel system

The engine is equipped with a multiport fuel injection system.

Distributor ignition system

Firing order: 12453

Distributor ignition setting: Not adjustable

Spark plugs: Bosch FR7DC or Champion RC9YC

Spark plug gap: 0.028" (0.7 mm)

Turbo-charged models: Champion RC8PYP (or equivalent)

Spark plug gap: 0.03" (0.75 mm)

Tightening torque: 18.4 ft. lbs. +/- 3.7 ft. lbs. (25 Nm +/- 5 Nm)

WARNING!

The distributor ignition system operates at very high voltages. Special safety precautions must be followed to prevent injury. Always turn the ignition off when:

- Replacing distributor ignition components e.g. plugs, coil, etc.
- Do not touch any part of the distributor ignition system while the engine is running. This may result in unintended movements and body injury.

Replacing spark plugs

The spark plugs should be changed every 30,000 miles (48,000 km). However, city driving or fast highway driving may necessitate changing after 15,000 miles (24,000 km) of driving. When installing new plugs, be sure to fit the right type and use correct torque, see "Specifications". When changing the plugs, check that the suppressor connectors are in good condition. Cracked or damaged connectors should be replaced. When changing the spark plugs, clean the terminals and the rubber seals.

Front suspension

Spring strut suspension with integrated shock absorbers and control arms linked to the support frame. Powerassisted rack and pinion steering. Safety type steering column.

The alignment specifications apply to an unladen car but include fuel, coolant and spare wheel.

Toe-in measured on the wheel rims: 2.4 mm +/- 0.7 mm

Toe-in measured on tire sides: 2.9 +/- 0.9 mm

Rear suspension

Deltalink individual rear wheel suspension with longitudinal support arms, double link arms and track rods.

Toein measured on the tire sides: 4° +/- 10°

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

pg. 137 Specifications

Power transmission

Manual transmission: M 56 H

Singledisc dry plate clutch. Allsynchromesh on all gears including reverse; integrated final drive. Operation via a floor mounted gear lever.

Final drive ratio 4.00:1

Reduction ratios

1st gear 3.07:1

2nd gear 1.77:1

3rd gear 1.19:1

4th gear 0.87:1

5th gear 0.70:1

Reverse 2.99:1

Automatic transmission: AW 5050 LE and AW 50-42 LE

4 or 5speed automatic electronically controlled gearbox comprising a hydraulic torque converter with a lockup function; planetary gear, integrated final drive.

Operation via a floor mounted gear selector lever. Drive shafts with symmetrical joint location. Overdrive.

Final drive ratio 2.76:1 (Turbocharged models: 2.56:1)

Reduction ratios AW5 AW4

1st gear 4.77:1 3.61:1

2nd gear 2.10:1 2.06:1

3rd gear 1.96:1 1.37:1

4th gear 1.32:1 0.98:1

5th gear 1.02:1

Reverse 3.23:1 3.95:1

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

All Wheel Drive, automatic transmission

4 or 5speed automatic electronically controlled gearbox comprising a hydraulic torque converter with a lockup function; planetary gear, integrated final drive. Bevel drive, propeller shaft, viscous coupling and freewheel to final drive/rear axle. Operation via a floor mounted gear selector lever. Overdrive.

Capacities

Fuel tank 18 US gal. (68 liters) - Front Wheel Drive

17.4 US gal (66 liters) - All Wheel Drive

Cooling system 7.4 US qts. (7.0 liters)

Engine oil (incl. filter) 6.1 US qts. (5.8 liters) *

Automatic transmission 2 US gals (7.6 liters)

Manual transmission 2.2 US qts. (2.1 liters)

Power steering fluid 0.8 US qts (0.8 liters)

Washer fluid reservoir 3.2 US qts. (3.0 liters)

Brake/clutch system 0.6 US qts (0.6 liters)

* Turbo-charged models: Add 0.95 US qt. (0.9 liters) if the oil cooler has been drained.

Vehicle loading

The tires on your Volvo should perform to specifications at all normal loads when inflated as recommended on the tire information label. The label is located on the inside of the fuel filler flap. The label lists both tire and vehicle design limits. Do not load your car beyond the load limits indicated.

WARNING!

Improperly inflated tires will reduce tire life, adversely affect vehicle handling and can possibly lead to failure resulting in loss of vehicle control without prior warning.

pg. 138 Specifications

Electrical system

12 Volt, negative ground.

Voltagecontrolled generator. Singlewire system with chassis and engine used as conductors.

Battery

Voltage: 12 Volt, capacity: 520 A/100 min (certain markets 420 A/75 min)

The battery contains corrosive and poisonous acids. It is of the utmost importance that old batteries are disposed of correctly. Your Volvo retailer can assist you in this matter.

Generator

Rated output: 1400 W, max. current: 100 A

Bulbs

Bulb	US no.	Power	Socket	No/bulbs
Headlights				
High beam	H7	55W	-	2
Low beam	H7	55W	-	2
Front parking lights/turn signals	3357NA	26/7W/30/2.2cp	W 2.5 x 15 q	2
Turn signals, rear	-	21W	BAU 15 s	2
Side direction indicators	-	5W	W 2.1x9.5 d	2
Tail lights (sedan)	67	5W/4cp	BA 15 s	4
Tail lights (wagon)	-	21/4W	BAZ 15 d	4
Brake lights	1156	21W/32cp	BA 15 s	2
Backup lights	1156	21W/32cp	BA 15 s	2
Rear fog light (sedan)	1156	21W/32cp	BA 15 s	1
Rear fog light (wagon)	-	21/4W	BAZ 15 d	1
Front fog lights	H1	55 W	-	2
License plate light	-	5 W	W 2.1x9.5 d	2
Door open warning light	-	3 W	W 2.1x9.5 d	4
Door step courtesy lights	-	5W	W 2.1x9.5 d	2
Trunk light	-	10 W	SV 8.5	1
Glove compartment light	-	2 W	BA 9 s	1
Vanity mirror lights	-	1.2 W	-	2
Instrument lighting	-	3 W	W 2.1x9.5 d	3
Illumination, control panel	-	1.2 W	W 2x4.6 d	
gear selector (automatic trans.)	-	1.2 W	W 2x4.6 d	1

rear ashtray	-	1.2 W	W 2x4.6 d	1
Instrument warning/indicator lights	-	1.2 W	W 2x4.6 d	
Front courtesy lights	-	5 W	BA 9 s	2
Rear reading lights	-	5 W	BA 9 s	2

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

pg. 139 Specifications

Gross Vehicle Weight (GVW):

FWD (sedan)	4180 lbs (1896 kg)	1900 kg
FWD (wagon)	4340 lbs (1969 kg)	1970 kg
FWD Turbo (sedan)	4250 lbs (1928 kg)	1930 kg
FWD Turbo (wagon) man	4340 lbs (1969 kg)	1970 kg
FWD Turbo (wagon) aut	4360 lbs (1978 kg)	1980 kg
AWD Turbo (sedan)	4580 lbs (2077 kg)	2080 kg
AWD Turbo (wagon)	4670 lbs (2118 kg)	2120 kg

Capacity Weight:

FWD (sedan)	930 lbs (422 kg)	425 kg
FWD (wagon)	965 lbs (438 kg)	440 kg
FWD Turbo (sedan)	930 lbs (422 kg)	415 kg
FWD Turbo (wagon)	965 lbs (438 kg)	440 kg
AWD (sedan)	975 lbs (442 kg)	440 kg
AWD (wagon)	975 lbs (442 kg)	440 kg
AWD Turbo (sedan)	960 lbs (435 kg)	435 kg
AWD Turbo (wagon)	960 lbs (435kg)	435 kg

Permissible axle weight, front:

FWD (sedan, wagon) man	2240 lbs (1016 kg)	1020 kg
FWD (sedan, wagon) aut	2290 lbs (1039 kg)	1040 kg
FWD Turbo (sedan, wagon) man	2310 lbs (1048 kg)	1050 kg
FWD Turbo (sedan, wagon) aut	2350 lbs (1066 kg)	1070 kg
AWD Turbo (sedan, wagon) aut	2400 lbs (1089 kg)	1090 kg

Permissible axle weight, rear:

FWD (sedan)	2020 lbs (916 kg)	920 kg
FWD (wagon)	2220 lbs (1007 kg)	1010 kg
AWD (sedan)	2290 lbs (1039 kg)	1040 kg
AWD (wagon)	2470 lbs (1120 kg)	1120 kg

Curb weight USA

(sedan FWD)	3140-3320 lbs (1424-1506 kg)	1425-1515 kg
(wagon FWD)	3230-3395 lbs (1465-1540 kg)	1465-1540 kg
(sedan AWD)	3530-3605 lbs (1601-1635 kg)	1600-1635 kg

Canada

(sedan FWD)	3140-3320 lbs (1424-1506 kg)	1425-1515 kg
(wagon FWD)	3230-3395 lbs (1465-1540 kg)	1465-1540 kg
(sedan AWD)	3530-3605 lbs (1601-1635 kg)	1600-1635 kg

(wagon AWD) 3695-3760 lbs (1676-1706 kg) 1695-1705 kg

Max roof load ** 220 lbs (100 kg) 100 kg

Max trailer weight

(w/o brakes) 1100 lbs (500 kg) 500 kg

(with brakes)

2" ball 3300 lbs (1500 kg) 1500 kg

1 7/8" ball 2000 lbs (908 kg) 900 kg

Max tongue weight *** 165 lbs (75 kg) 75 kg

* The max permissible axle loads or the gross vehicle weight must not be exceeded.

** For permanent roof racks, check the manufacturer's weight specifications.

*** Please refer to section "Trailer towing"

WARNING!

When adding accessories, equipment, luggage and other cargo to your vehicle, the total loaded weight capacity of the vehicle must not be exceeded.

All specifications are subject to change without notice.

pg. 140 Dimensions, Road Assistance

Dimensions

FWD=Front Wheel Drive, AWD=All Wheel Drive

Length	S 70 FWD	185.8 in. (472 cm)
	V 70 FWD/AWD	186.2 in. (473 cm)
	S 70 AWD	185.8 in. (472 cm)
	V 70 XC AWD	186.2 in. (473 cm)
Width	(all models)	69.3 in. (176 cm)
Height	S 70 FWD	54.7 in. (139 cm)
	V 70 FWD	55.5 in. (141 cm)
	S 70 AWD	56.3 in. (143 cm)
	V 70 AWD	57 in. (145 cm)
	V 70 XC AWD	58.3 in. (148 cm)
Wheel base	S/V 70 FWD	104.7 in. (266 cm)
	S/V 70 AWD	104.3 in. (265 cm)
	V 70 XC AWD	104.7 in. (266 cm)
Track, front	S/V 70 FWD	59.8 in. (152 cm)
	S/V 70 AWD	59.8 in. (152 cm)
	AWD/V 70 XC AWD	59.8 in. (152 cm)
Track, rear	S/V 70 FWD	57.9 in. (147 cm)
	S/V 70 AWD	58.7 in. (149 cm)
	V 70 XC AWD	58.7 in. (149 cm)

Turning circle (between curbs):

S/V 70 FWD	33.5-34.8 ft. (10.2-10.6 m)
S/V 70 AWD	37.1 ft. (11.3 m)
V 70 XC AWD	37.1 ft. (11.3 m)

Cargo capacity: S 70 (seat up)

S 70 (seat up)	15.2 cu. ft. (0.43m ³)
V 70 (seat up)	37.8 cu. ft. (0.90 m ³)
V 70 (seat down)	69.2 cu. ft. (1.96 m ³)



Your new Volvo comes with a four year road assistance program named ONCALL. Additional information, features, and benefits are described in a separate information package in your glove compartment.

If you have misplaced your package, dial:

In the U.S.A.

1-800-63-VOLVO (1-800-638-6586)

In Canada:

1-800-263-0475



Volvo supports Voluntary Mechanic Certification by the A.S.E.(pertains to the USA only). Certified mechanics have demonstrated a high degree of competence in specific areas. Besides passing exams each mechanic must also have worked in the field for two or more years before a certificate is issued. These professional mechanics are fully able to analyze vehicle problems and perform the necessary service procedures to keep your Volvo at peak operating condition.

All specifications are subject to change without notice.



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2000 VOLVO S & V70

Chapter 10 - Audio systems

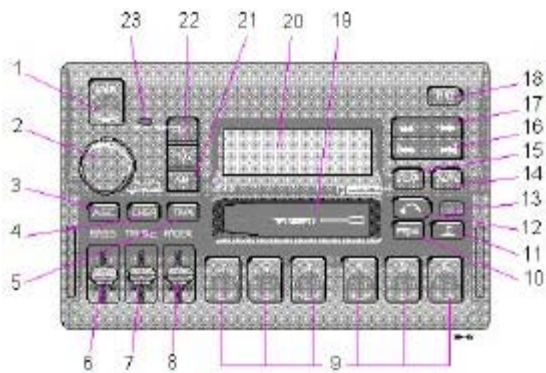
pg. 141 Audio systems

This chapter describes the audio system in your car.

SC-813	142
SC-816	155
SC-901	171
General information	194

pg. 142 Audio system SC813 (certain models)

The following pages describe the use of your SC813 Cassette radio and CD remote control



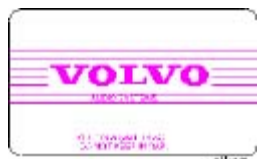
1. On/off (push)
2. · Volume (turn)
· Pause/Mute (push)
· Balance (pull)
3. Active Sound Control
4. CD changer selector
5. · Tape mode selector
· Tape direction selector PROG
6. Bass control

7. Treble control
8. Fader control
9. · Preset buttons
 - CD-Disc No. selector
10. PROG - Reversing the tape
11. Dolby B NR button
12. Cassette eject
13. Not in use
14. Scan
15. Auto seek memory
16. · Seek tuning up/down
 - **TP**-Next/Previous song
 - **CD**-Next UP/Previous DOWN track
17. · Manual tuning
 - **TP**-fast forward/Rewind
 - **CD**-Music searchUP/DOWN
18. RND button
19. Cassette slot
20. Display
21. Waveband selector (AM)
22. Waveband selectors (FM)
23. Anti-theft LED

TP = Applicable only in Tape Mode

CD = Applicable only when in CD mode and connected to a CD changer.

pg. 143 Anti-theft code



Anti-theft code

The radio features anti-theft circuitry. If the set is removed from the vehicle or if the battery power is disconnected, a special code must be entered to enable operation of the set.

Refer to the radio code card supplied with your vehicle or ask your Volvo retailer for the correct code.

When the car is parked with the ignition key removed, the anti-theft LED will flash.

Anti-theft LED



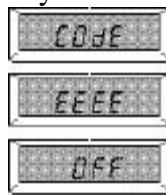
To enter the code

After installation or when the set has been disconnected from power, the set displays "COdE" when it is switched on.

Enter the 4-digit code using the preset buttons.

If the correct code is entered, "on" is displayed and the set is ready to use.

If you enter an incorrect code you must enter the correct code again from the beginning.



Incorrect code

If an incorrect code has been entered "rPt" is displayed. Enter the correct code.

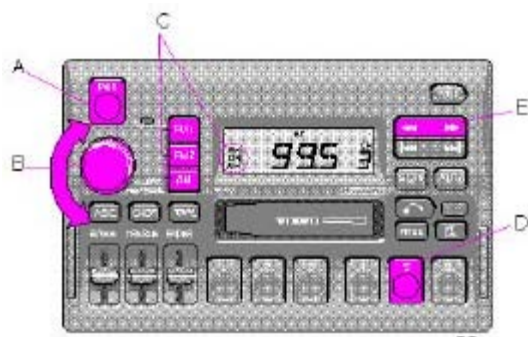
After three unsuccessful coding attempts the set will lock and remain locked for two hours. "**OFF**" is displayed.

During this waiting period:

- the battery must be connected
- the ignition key must be turned to position I
- the unit must be turned on

Make sure the headlights are turned off to help prevent battery drain (please refer to [page 26](#) for information on turning the headlights off).

Enter the code again once this time has elapsed.



A - On/off switch

Push the button to switch on the radio. Press the button slightly longer to turn the radio off.

B - Volume control

Turn the button clockwise to increase the volume. The volume control is electronic and has no end stop.

C - Waveband selector

The desired waveband is set by pressing one of the waveband selector buttons. The frequency and waveband is shown on the display.

NOTE: There are two FM wavebands and one AM waveband. This makes it possible to store 2 x 6 FM stations and 6 AM stations in memory.

D - Setting frequency selection

The radio can be used in most parts of the world by changing the frequency selection intervals as follows:

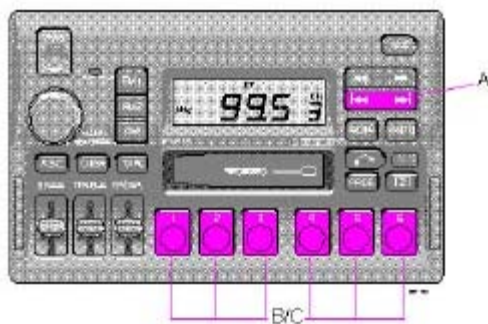
Depress and hold preset button 5 and turn the radio ON. "USA" will flash on the display.

Each time button 5 is pressed, the frequency selection will change from "USA" to "AUS", etc. When the correct country name is displayed, wait 5 seconds and the radio will be ready for use.

E - Manual tuning

Press the left side tune button to tune to lower frequencies and the right side to tune to higher frequencies. The tuned frequency is displayed.

ST will be displayed to indicate stereo FM reception.



A - Seek tuning up/down

Press the left side tune button to tune to lower frequencies and the right side to tune to higher frequencies. The radio seeks the next audible station and stops there. If you wish to continue the seek tuning, press the tune button again.

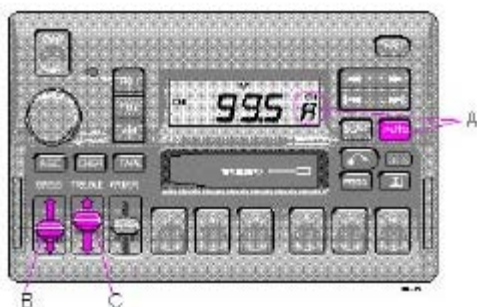
B - Preset programming

1. Tune to the desired frequency.
2. Depress and hold a preset button. The audio will cut out. Keep the button depressed until the audio comes on again (approx. 2 seconds).
3. The frequency is now stored on this preset button.

C- Preset buttons

To select a pre-programmed radio frequency, depress the preset button. The set frequency will be displayed.

pg. 146 Radio SC-813



A - Automatic programming (Auto)

Please note that this function will not interfere with pre-stored stations on buttons 1-6.

This function automatically seeks and stores up to 8 strong AM or FM stations.

This is especially useful when travelling in areas where radio stations are unfamiliar.

1. Depress and hold the "AUTO" button for **at least 1 second**. A number of strong stations (max. 8) on the chosen waveband are now automatically stored in the memory.

If there are no audible stations, "- - -" is displayed.

2. Press the "AUTO" button (**for less than 1 second**) to obtain another autostored station.

A new station will be selected each time the button is pressed momentarily.

B - Bass control

Adjust the bass by sliding the control up or down (up to increase, down to decrease).

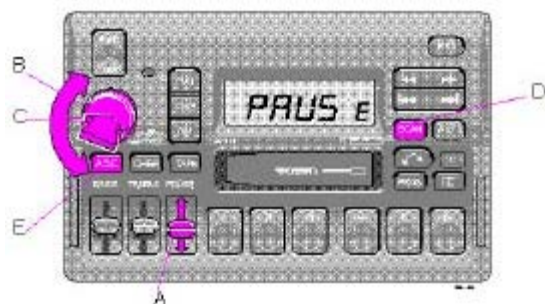
A "detent" indicates "equalized" bass.

C- Treble control

Adjust the treble by sliding the control up or down (up to increase, down to decrease).

A "detent" indicates "equalized" treble.

pg. 147 Radio SC-813



A - Fader control

Adjust front/rear speaker balance by sliding the control up or down.

(**Up** to direct more sound to the front speakers, **Down** to direct more sound to the rear speakers).

The "detent" indicates "equalized" front /rear balance position.

B - Pause function

Press the "volume" knob to temporarily mute the sound. "PAUSE" is displayed.

C- Balance control

Pull out the "volume" knob and adjust the left/right balance by turning the knob counter- clockwise or clockwise.

D- Scan

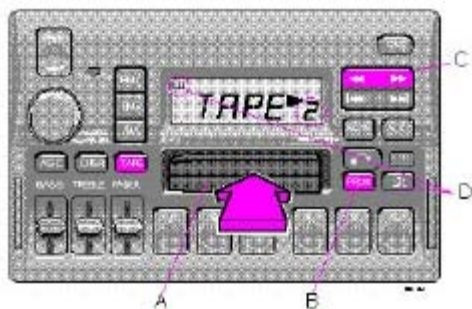
Press this button to listen to each station for five seconds. Press it again to stop scanning. "Scan" will be displayed during scanning.

E- Active sound control (ASC)

The ASC function automatically adjusts the volume level of the audio system according to driving speed. To deactivate ASC depress the "ASC" button.

To activate ASC, depress the "ASC" button until "ASC" is displayed.

pg. 148 Cassette deck



A - Cassette slot

The cassette is inserted with the open side to the right (side 1 or A of the cassette upwards).

When the cassette is inserted, the radio is disengaged and the cassette will start to play automatically. "TAPE " or "TAPE " is displayed to indicate which side of the tape is being played. When one side of the tape has been played the unit will automatically play the other side (auto-reverse). The cassette can be inserted or ejected even when the unit is switched off.

B - Reversing the tape (PROG)

Press the button to play the other side of the tape.

The side of the tape being played will be displayed.


C- Fast winding

The tape is advanced with " ⇐ " and rewind with " ⇐ ".

Fast winding can be stopped by pressing either the button again or the "TAPE" button.

D- Dolby B NR button

Press this button when you use tapes recorded with the Dolby B noise reduction system.

The Dolby symbol  will be indicated in the display.

pg. 149 Cassette deck



A - Next selector

Press the " " button and the tape will automatically advance to the next song.

There must be a pause of approx. 5 seconds between songs for this function to operate.

B - Previous selector

Press the " " button and the tape will automatically rewind to the previous song.

There must be a pause of approx. 5 seconds between songs for this function to operate.

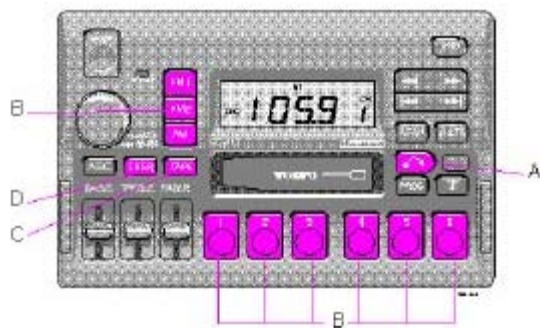
C- Pause

If you press the "volume" knob the tape is stopped, the unit is silent and "PAUSE" is displayed. To restart the tape press the knob again.

D- Scan

Press this button to listen to the first five seconds of each song. Press this button or the "TAPE" button to stop scanning. During scanning "SCAN" will be displayed.

pg. 150 Cassette deck



A - Cassette eject

If the button is pressed the tape will stop and the cassette will be ejected. The radio will be automatically engaged. The radio or CD changer will engage automatically (depending on which mode was activated before the tape was played).

B - To re-enter Radio mode

Push one of the waveband selector buttons

When the unit re-enters Radio mode, the cassette will not be ejected.

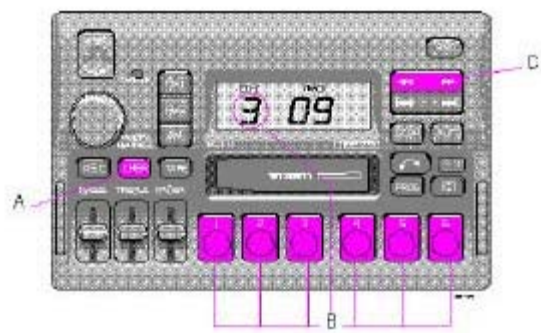
C- To re-enter Tape mode

If the Tape function has been disconnected and the cassette has not been ejected, the Tape mode can be re-entered by pressing the "TAPE" button.

D- To re-enter CD changer mode

If the CD changer function has been disconnected, the CD changer mode can be re-entered by pressing the "CHGR" button.

pg. 151 CD - Changer (option)



A - CD changer mode selector

Press "CHGR" to actuate the CD changer mode. The disc/track last listened to will continue to play. If the CD-changer cartridge* is empty, "---" will be displayed.

If a selected disc does not exist, the disc number and "5--" will be displayed and the next disc will be automatically selected.

B - Disc number selector

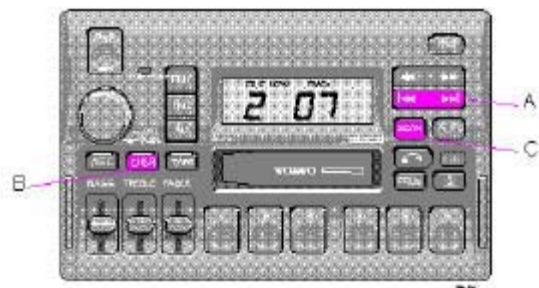
Depress one of the preset buttons (1-6) to select the disc number desired. The selected disc number and track number will be displayed.

C- Music search

Press the " == " or " == " button to search within a track. While the button is depressed the playing time for this track will be displayed.

*The functions pertaining to the CD-changer are only applicable if the unit has been connected to the Volvo CD-changer, which is sold separately as an accessory, or on certain models, standard on the car. If no CD-changer is connected to the unit "EEEE" will be displayed if you happen to choose CHGR mode.

pg. 152 CD - Changer (option)



A - Changing the selected track number

Press " == " for forward selection or " == " for backWard selection. The chosen disc number and track number will be displayed.

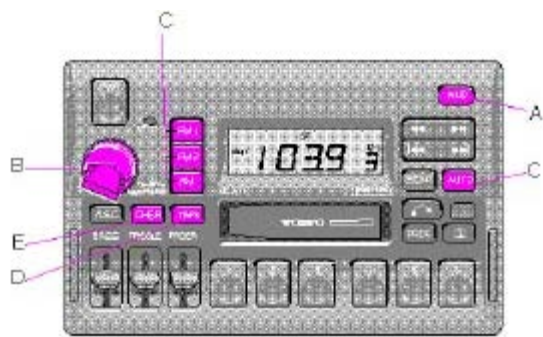
B - Playing-time display

When the "CHGR" button is pressed the playing time for the current track is displayed for 5 seconds.

C- Scan

Press this button to listen to the first ten seconds of each track. Press it again to stop scanning. During scanning "SCAN" will be displayed.

pg. 153 CD - Changer (option)



A - Random choice

Press "RND" to actuate the random mode. From a disc chosen at random, 4 tracks will be played (also chosen at random). A new disc will then be played in the same way. "RND" will be displayed when this function is engaged.

B - Pause

If you press the "volume" knob the disc is stopped, the unit is silent and "PAUSE" is displayed. To restart the disc press the knob again.

C- To re-enter Radio mode

Push one of the waveband selector buttons.

D- To re-enter Tape mode

If a cassette is already inserted, the tape deck will re-engage if the "TAPE" button is pressed.

E- To re-enter CD changer mode

If the CD changer function has been disconnected, the CD changer mode can be re-entered by pressing the "CHGR" button.

pg. 154 Technical specifications

SC-813

Radio

System: PLL (Phase Lock Loop) system with tuned RF (Radio Frequency) front and end automatic wide band gain control.
Electronic suppression circuitry (noise killer).

This Radio is equipped with FM-Diversity.

Power output: 4 x 25 W (10% dist.)

Output impedance: 4 Ohms

System voltage: 12 Volts, negative ground

Frequency range:

AM 530 - 1710 kHz

FM 87.9 - 107.9 MHz

Sensitivity:

AM 1.1 μ V

FM 20 μ V

Stereo separation: 35 dB

Cassette deck

4track, 2 channel stereo

Full logic electronic tape transport

Tape speed: 4.76 cm/sec.

Channel separation 53 dB

Frequency range 3015000 hz

S/N (120 μ V) 56 dB without Dolby B NR

S/N (120 μ V) 66 dB with Dolby B NR

Wow and Flutter < 0.06%

Pinch off

"Dolby" and the double D symbol  are the trademarks of Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation. Dolby noise reduction manufactured under license from Dolby Laboratories Licensing Corporation.



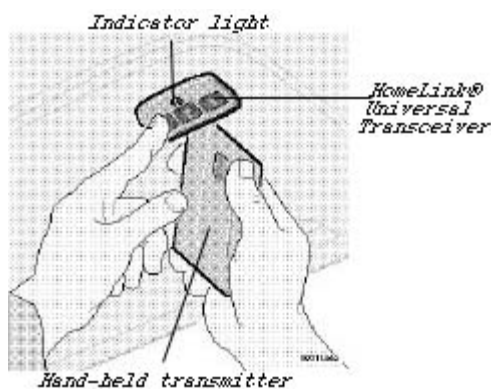
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2000 VOLVO S & V70

HomeLink® Universal Transceiver (option)

pg. 198 HomeLink® Universal Transceiver (option)

Indicator light



HomeLink® Universal Transceiver

This transceiver allows you to replace 3 hand-held transmitters with a single built-in device which can be installed in your car on a sun visor or overhead console. This feature "learns" the radio frequency codes of most current transmitters to operate garage doors, driveway gates, security lighting and home security systems. This transceiver is powered by your car's electrical system.

NOTE: As a security precaution, the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver is designed to **not** function if the car has been locked from the *outside*.

Programming the transceiver

1. Begin by erasing all 3 factory default channels by holding down the two *outside* buttons (buttons 1 and 3 in the illustration above) on the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver until the indicator light on the transceiver begins to flash, after approximately 20 seconds. Release the buttons.
2. Hold the end of your hand-held transmitter 2 to 5 in. (5 to 12 cm) away from the HomeLink® surface, keeping the indicator light in view. For placement questions, please contact HomeLink® at 1-800-355-3515 (Internet: www.HomeLink.jci.com).
3. Using both hands, simultaneously push the hand-held transmitter button *and* the HomeLink® button to be programmed. **Do not release the buttons until this step has been completed.** The HomeLink® indicator light will begin to flash, first slowly, then rapidly. When the indicator light flashes rapidly (indicating that the HomeLink® button has been successfully programmed), both buttons may be released.

The remaining two HomeLink® buttons can be programmed in the same way.

If, after several attempts, you do not successfully program the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver to learn the signal of the hand-held transmitter, refer to the section "Programming rolling codes" or call the toll-free customer assistance number: 1-800-355-3515 (Internet: www.HomeLink.jci.com).

WARNING!

- If you use the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver to open a garage door or gate, be sure that no one is near the gate or door while it is in motion.
- Do not use the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver with any garage door opener that lacks safety "stop" and "reverse" features as required by federal safety standards. (This includes any garage door opener model manufactured before April 1, 1982). A garage door opener which cannot "detect" an object, signalling the door to "stop" and "reverse" does not meet current federal safety standards. Using a garage door opener without these features increases the risk of serious injury or death. For more information on this matter, call toll-free 1-800-355-3515 (Internet: www.HomeLink.jci.com).

pg. 199 HomeLink® Universal Transceiver (option)

NOTE - Canadian residents:

During programming, your hand-held transmitter may automatically stop transmitting. To train your hand-held transmitter, continue to hold the HomeLink® button (see steps 2, 3 under "Programming the transceiver") while you press and repress ("cycle") your hand-held transmitter button *every two seconds* until the frequency signal has been learned. The HomeLink® indicator light will flash slowly and then rapidly to indicate that the HomeLink® button has been successfully programmed.

Programming rolling codes

Determine, in one of the following ways, if your garage door uses a rolling code system and is manufactured after 1996:

- Refer to the garage door opener's owner's manual for verification.
- The hand-held transmitter appears to program the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver but the transceiver does not activate the garage door.
- Press the programmed HomeLink® button. The garage door opener has the rolling code feature if the HomeLink® indicator light flashes rapidly and then glows steadily after approximately 2 seconds.

To train a garage door opener with the rolling code feature, follow these instructions after the transceiver has been programmed (the aid of a second person may make the training quicker and easier):

1. Locate the training button on the *garage door opener motor head unit*. The exact location and color of the button may vary. If you encounter difficulty, refer to the garage door opener owner's manual or call: 1-800-355-3515 (Internet: www.HomeLink.jci.com).
2. Press the "training" button on the garage door opener motor head unit until the "training" light comes on.
3. Firmly press and release the programmed HomeLink® button. Press and release the HomeLink® button a *second* time to complete the training process.
Some garage door openers may require you to do this procedure a *third time* to complete the training.

The programmed button on your HomeLink® Universal Transceiver

should now operate your garage door opener. The original hand-held transmitter can also be used, if necessary, to operate the garage door.

The remaining two buttons can be programmed in the same way. In the event of any problems in programming the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver, call 1-800-355-3515 (Internet: www.HomeLink.jci.com).

Operating the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver

Once programmed, the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver can be used in place of hand-held transmitters.

To operate, press the programmed HomeLink® button to activate the garage door, driveway gate, security lighting, home security system, etc.

The original hand-held transmitter can, of course, be used at any time.

Erasing programmed buttons

Individual buttons cannot be erased. To erase all three programmed buttons:

1. Hold down the two outside buttons on the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver until the indicator light begins to flash, after approximately 20 seconds.
2. Release both buttons.

The HomeLink® buttons can be reprogrammed using the procedures described on the previous page.

(HomeLink® information is continued on the next page)

pg. 200 HomeLink® Universal Transceiver (option)

Reprogramming a single HomeLink® button

1. Press and hold the desired HomeLink® button. **Do not release** the button until step 3 has been completed.
2. When the indicator light begins to flash slowly (after approximately 20 seconds), position the hand-held transmitter 2 to 5 in. (5 to 12 cm) away from the HomeLink® surface.
3. Press and hold the hand-held transmitter button.
The HomeLink® indicator light will begin to flash, first slowly then rapidly. When the indicator light flashes rapidly, release both buttons.

The previously programmed device has now been erased and the new device can be activated by pressing the HomeLink® button that has just been programmed. This procedure will not affect any other programmed HomeLink® buttons.

NOTE:

- Retain the original transmitter(s) for future programming procedures (i.e., if you purchase a new car).
- It is also suggested that if you sell your car, the programmed channels on the HomeLink® Universal Transceiver be erased for security purposes.



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